

April 1, 2000

KRISTIN SHRADER-FRECHETTE
Curriculum Vitae

Department of Philosophy and Department of Biological Sciences 336 O'Shaughnessy Hall University of Notre Dame Notre Dame, IN 46556-5639 Phone: 219-631-7523 E-mail: Kristin.Shrader-Frechette.1@nd.edu	Home Address: 838 Park Avenue South Bend, IN 46616 Phone: 219-246-0015 Fax: 219-246-0156	Personal: Married to Maurice Shrader-Frechette, Ph.D. (math); 2 children, Eric and Danielle, one at Princeton, one at U. of California hobbies: scuba diving, hiking, piano, violin
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HIGHER EDUCATION

Institution:	Degree:	Years:	Major:
Xavier University		1966	physics
Edgecliff College	B.A. (<u>summa cum laude</u>)	1967	mathematics
University of Notre Dame	Ph.D.	1972	philosophy, philosophy of science

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Institution:	Appointment:	Years:	Ending Rank:
Edgecliff College	Philosophy	1971-73	Assistant Professor
University of Louisville	Philosophy, Natural Sciences	1973-82	Professor
University of California, S. Barbara	Philosophy of Science, Environ. Studies	1982-84	Professor
University of Florida	Philosophy, Natural Sciences	1984-87	Professor
University of South Florida	Philosophy, Environmental Sciences	1987-98	Distinguished Research Professor
University of Notre Dame	Philosophy, Biological Sciences	1998-	O'Neill Family Professor

HONORS, AWARDS

Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship	1967-1968
National Science Foundation Fellowship	1968-1971
Carnegie Foundation Fellowship in Philosophy of Science	1971
NDEA Fellowship in Philosophy of Mathematics (declined)	1967-1971
NDEA Fellowship in Philosophy of Science (declined)	1967-1971
Davidson Award, Outstanding Faculty Member, University of Louisville	1977
Kentucky's "Outstanding Young Woman" for 1977	1977
Visiting Philosopher, Council on Philosophical Studies	1980
NEH/NSF "Interdisciplinary Incentive Award"	1982
NSF "Scholar's Award in Philosophy of Science"	1982
US National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council Delegate, Int. Union of Hist. & Phil. of Science	1987
Visiting Philosopher, Council on Philosophical Studies	1987
Chair, Int. Geosphere/Biosphere Program, Int. Union of Hist. & Phi. of Sci., Int. Conf. of Scien. Unions (ICSU)	1988-1991
1988 Mead-Swing Lecturer, Oberlin College	1989
1990 GTE Distinguished Lecturer, Michigan Technological University	1990
Chair, Science and Ethics Committee, International Conference of Scientific Unions (ICSU)	1990-1996
1991 Astra Lecturer, McGill University	1991
1991 GTE Distinguished Lecturer, Penn State University; Iowa State University	1991
1992 GTE Distinguished Lecturer, University of Virginia	1992
1993 Spencer Leavitt Lecturer, Union College	1993
1993 John XXIII Lecturer, University of the Pacific	1993
US National Research Council/National Academy of Sciences, Board on Environ. Studies and Toxicology	1993-1996
US National Research Council/National Academy of Sciences, Oversight Committee, Environmental Monitoring and Assessment Program (EMAP)	1993-1996
Blue Ribbon Panel, US DOE Performance Evaluation of US Nuclear Facilities	1994-1996
US National Research Council/National Academy of Sciences, Committee on Risk Characterization	1994-1996
US National Research Council/National Academy of Sciences, Committee to Evaluate Zinc-Cadmium-Sulfide	1995-1996
Blue Ribbon Panel, US DOE Performance Evaluation of Sites for Mixed Nuclear Waste	1994-1997
President, Risk Assessment and Policy Association (RAPA)	1997-1999
President, International Society for Environmental Ethics (ISEE)	2000-2003

GRADUATE COURSES TAUGHT

Philosophy of Science	Ethics and Economic Methods	Ethics	Philosophy, Ethics, and Ecology
Methods of Philosophy	Philosophy of the Social Sciences	Risk and Consent	Duties to Future Generations
Analytic Philosophy	Philosophy of the Natural Sciences	Environmental Ethics	Environmental Risk Assessment

UNDERGRADUATE COURSES TAUGHT

Mathematical Logic	Philosophy of Economics	Contemporary Ethical Issues	Science and Values
Philosophy of Science	Philosophy of Ecology	Land Ethics	Social Philosophy
Introduction to Logic	Cost-Benefit Analysis	Environmental Ethics	Epistemology
Critical Thinking	Science, Technology, and Values	Environmental Risk Assessment	Policy Analysis
	Ethics of Scientific Research	Biomedical Ethics and Public Health	

EDITORIAL WORK

Editor-in-Chief,	Oxford University Press series, "Environmental Ethics and Science Policy," 1988-present
Editorial Board,	<u>BioScience</u> , Associate Editor, 1994-present
"	<u>Eco Spheres</u> , Norwegian Folkets Brevskole, 1993-present
"	<u>Encyclopedia of the Philosophy of Science</u> , 1996-present
"	<u>Environmental Ethics</u> , 1981-present
"	<u>Environmental Values</u> , 1995-present
"	<u>Ethics and the Environment</u> , 1995-present
"	<u>Humanities and Technology</u> , 1980-present
"	<u>Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics</u> , 1986-present
"	<u>Journal of Law and Public Policy</u> , 1987-present
"	<u>Organization and Environment</u> , 1995-present
"	<u>Perspectives in Contemporary Literature</u> , 1975-78
"	<u>Philosophy and Technology</u> , 1986-present
"	<u>Poiesis and Praxis</u> , 1999-present
"	<u>Public Affairs Quarterly</u> , 1987-present
"	<u>Research in Philosophy and Technology</u> , 1982-1986
"	<u>Risk: Issues in Health and Safety</u> , 1991-present
"	<u>Studies in Religion and the Social Order</u> , 1991-present
"	<u>Synthese: An Internat. Journal in Logic, Epistemology, and Philosophy of Science</u> , 1993-present
Advisory Board,	<u>American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Feminism and Philosophy</u> , 1992-present
"	Earth Ethics Research Group, 1990-present
"	Institute for Hydrology and Water Quality, 1995-present
"	"Integration, Environmental Assessment, and Environmental Indicators," EPA, 1992-present
"	International Society for Environmental Ethics, 1995-present
"	Ontario Society for Environmental Ethics, 1994-present
"	Planet Central TV Cable Network (environmental issues), 1993-present
"	<u>Technology, Risk, and Society: An International Series in Risk Analysis</u> , 1983-present
"	"Vision for 2100," PBS TV series on the environment, 1993-present
Article Referee,	<u>Biology and Philosophy</u> , 1993-present
"	<u>Behavioral Science</u> , 1975-present
"	<u>Bulletin of the Ecological Society of America</u> , 1995-present
"	<u>Conservation Biology</u> , 1993-present
"	<u>Economics and Philosophy</u> , 1992-present
"	<u>Energy Policy Studies</u> , 1984-present
"	<u>Environment International</u> , 1985-present
"	<u>Environmental Management</u> , 1985-present
"	<u>Environmental Professional</u> , 1995-present
"	<u>Environmental Science and Technology</u> , 1996-present
"	<u>Ethics</u> , 1987-present
"	<u>Hypatia</u> , 1988-present
"	<u>Journal of Business Ethics</u> , 1983-present
"	<u>Newsletter on Philosophy and Technology</u> , 1995-present
"	<u>Philosophy and Economics</u> , 1992-present
"	<u>Philosophy of Science</u> , 1977-present
"	<u>Risk Analysis</u> , 1985-present
"	<u>Science</u> , 1982-present
"	<u>Science, Technology, and Human Values</u> , 1980-present
"	<u>Society and Natural Resources</u> , 1989-present
"	<u>Synthese</u> , 1984-present

EDITORIAL WORK (continued)

Book Referee,	Cambridge University Press, 1991-present
"	Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1988-present
"	Macmillan Publishers, 1984-present
"	MIT Press, 1981-present
"	Oxford University Press, 1987-present
"	Prentice-Hall, 1984-present
"	Reidel Press, 1981-present
"	Rowman and Littlefield, 1991-present
"	Temple University Press, 1992-present
"	University of Arizona Press, 1991-present
"	University of California Press, 1984-present
"	University of Georgia Press, 1994-present
"	University Press of Kansas, 1992-present
"	Yale University Press, 1994-present
Panelist, Referee,	EPA, Atmospheric Research and Exposure Assessment, 1992-present
"	National Endowment for the Humanities, 1979-present
"	National Science Foundation, 1980-present
Program Committee,	1981 American Philosophical Association meeting
"	1986 Philosophy of Science Association meeting
"	Chair, 1995 Committee on Ethics of Science, 10th Congress of Logic, Methodology, Philosophy of Science
"	Chair, 1997 Program Committee, Risk Assessment and Policy Association Meeting
"	Chair, 1998 World Congress of Philosophy, Section on Philosophy and Technology

MEMBERSHIPS

American Association for the Advancement of Science
 American Philosophical Association; Advisory Committee on Ethics, 1989-1992
 Association Internationale de Cybernétique; American Board, 1976-1978
 Concerned Philosophers for Peace
 Humanities and Technology Association; Board, 1980-present
 International Society for Environmental Ethics; Nominating Committee 1992-present, President, 2000-2003
 Philosophy of Science Association; Nominating Committee, 1981-1982; Program Committee, 1986, 1998
 Society for Philosophy and Technology; Vice-President/President-Elect, 1983-1985; President, 1985-1987
 Society for Risk Analysis, 1991-present
 Risk Assessment and Policy Association, 1994-present; President, 1995-1998
 US National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council, Board on Environmental Studies and Toxicology, 1993-1996
 US National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council, Committee on EPA's Environmental Monitoring/Assessment Program, 1993-1995
 US National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council, Committee on Risk Characterization, 1994-1996
 US National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council, Committee to Evaluate Zinc-Cadmium-Sulfide, 1995-1997

SELECTED GRANTS RECEIVED

2000-2005 Co-Principal Investigator (with biologists Gary Lamberti and David Lodge), National Science Foundation, IGERT, "Ecology Engineering, and Ethics: Integrative Disciplines in Environmental Science," \$2.5 million (submitted only).

2000-2003 Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation, Grant 44119 SES-98-10611, "Nuclear Technology and the Ethics of Workers Radiation Risks," \$224,000.

1996-1999 Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation, Grant SBR-9512133, "Values and Ecological Risk Assessment."

1992-1995 Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation, Grant SBE-91-12661, "Environmental Ethics, Uncertainty, and Preservation Policy."

1992-1993 Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation, Grant DIR-91-12445, "Laws and Explanation in Community Ecology."

1992 Principal Investigator, US Department of Energy and Nevada NWPO, Grant DE-FG08-85-NV10461, "Risk Assessment, Expert Judgment, and Impacts of a Yucca Mountain Repository."

1991-1992 Principal Investigator, US Department of Energy and Nevada NWPO, Grant 685873, 9.3.7, 4-C, "Expert Judgment in Assessing Radwaste Risks."

1988-1991 Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation, Grant BBS-86-159533, "Normative Concepts in Ecology and Their Consequences for Policy."

1987 Recipient, National Science Foundation/National Research Council, Travel Grant, "8th International Congress on Logic, Methodology, and Philosophy of Science," Moscow, USSR.

1984-1987 Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation, Grant ISP-82-09517, "Ethical Issues in Siting Radioactive Waste Facilities."

1982-1983 Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation, Grant SES-82-05112, "Four Methodological Assumptions in Risk-Cost-Benefit Analysis."

1981 Recipient, National Science Foundation, Travel Grant, "German-American Colloquium on Philosophy and Technology."

1980-1981 Principal Investigator, University of Louisville, Research Grant, "Public Policy and Radioactive Waste: The Maxey Flats Problem."

1979 Principal Investigator, University of Louisville, Research Grant, "Nuclear Policy."

1977-1978 Principal Investigator, University of Louisville, Research Grant, "Conceptual Difficulties in High- Energy Physics."

1976-1977 Project Team Member, Environmental Protection Agency, Grant R-804848-01, "Ohio River Basin Energy Study."

1974-1975 Principal Investigator, Kentucky Humanities Council, Grant, "Should Nuclear Power Plants Be Built in the Environs of Louisville?"

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

(1) BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

- (1) Taking Action: Environmental Citizenship and Public Ethics, forthcoming (4 drafts done).
- (2) Environmental Justice, forthcoming (3 drafts done).
- (3) Radiation Protection and Ethics, coauthored with physicist Lars Persson, forthcoming (1 draft done).
- (4) Technology and Human Values, coedited with Laura Westra (Savage, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1997), 472 pp.
- (5) The Ethics of Scientific Research (Savage, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1994), 243 pp.
- (6) Method in Ecology: Strategies for Conservation Problems, coauthored with biologist Earl D. McCoy (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993), 328 pp.⁴
- (7) Burying Uncertainty: Risk and the Case Against Geological Disposal of Nuclear Waste (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993), 346 pp.⁶
- (8) Policy for Land: Law and Ethics, coauthored with political scientist Lynton K. Caldwell (Savage, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1993), 333 pp.
- (9) Expert Judgment in Assessing Radwaste Risks (Carson City, Nevada: Nuclear Waste Project Office/US Department of Energy, 1992), 225 pp.⁶
- (10) Risk and Rationality (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1991), 312 pp. Italian edition, Valutare il rischio: Strategie e metodi di un approccio razionale, translated by C. Poli and F. Bizzotto (Milano: Guerini & Associati, 1993), pp. 297.
- (11) Nuclear Energy and Ethics, edited volume (Geneva: World Council of Churches, 1991), 233 pp.
- (12) Risk Analysis and Scientific Method: Methodological and Ethical Problems with Evaluating Societal Hazards (Boston: Kluwer, 1985), 232 pp.²
- (13) Science Policy, Ethics, and Economic Methodology: Some Problems with Technology Assessment and Environmental-Impact Analysis (Boston: Kluwer, 1984), 321 pp. (Italian translation is forthcoming).
- (14) Four Methodological Assumptions in Risk-Cost-Benefit Analysis (Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, 1983), 242 pp.²
- (15) Environmental Ethics (Pacific Grove, California: Boxwood Press, 1981); second edition 1991, 358 pp.; Japanese translation: Koyo Shobo (Tokyo: the English Agency, 1992). Czech translation, by E. Kohák and I. Míchal, forthcoming. Korean translation, by Il Bang Kim, to be published by Myung Jin Dang.
- (16) Nuclear Power and Public Policy: Social and Ethical Problems with Fission Technology (Boston: Kluwer, 1980); second edition, (1983). Spanish Translation: Política y energía nuclear: Problemas éticos y sociales de la tecnología de fisión, trans. J.L. Rey-Barreau (Madrid: Alianza Editorial, 1983), 176 pp.

1 This list excludes several essays on teaching philosophy and a number of book reviews and review articles.

2 This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES82-05112.

3 This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant ISP-82-09517.

4 This work was done under National Science Foundation Grant Number BBS-8619533.

5 This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number DE-FG08-85-NV10461.

6 This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number 685873, 9.3.7, 4C.

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, (continued)

(2) SELECTED ARTICLES: ACCEPTED FOR PUBLICATION¹

- (17) "Assessing Risks from Low-Dose Radiation," forthcoming.
- (18) Review of Leinfellner and Köhler, Game Theory, Experience, Rationality, Metascience, forthcoming.
- (19) "Mildred, Catherine, and Learning at the Rainbow Cleaners," essay for Notre Dame Press volume on teaching, forthcoming.
- (20) "Nuclear Power," in Encyclopedia of Ethics, second edition, ed. L. C. Becker (New York: Garland Publishing Company, 2000), forthcoming.
- (21) "Risk Analysis," in Encyclopedia of Ethics, second edition, ed. L. C. Becker (New York: Garland Publishing Company, 2000), forthcoming.
- (22) "Environmental Racism," in Encyclopedia of Ethics, second edition, ed. L. C. Becker (New York: Garland Publishing Company, 2000), forthcoming.
- (23) "Risk Aversion," in Encyclopedia of Ethics, second edition, ed. L. C. Becker (New York: Garland Publishing Company 2000), forthcoming.
- (24) "AntiRealists, Ethical Relativists, and Other Wolves in Sheep's Clothing," forthcoming.
- (25) "Conservation Biology," Encyclopedia of the Philosophy of Science, ed. Sahotra Sarkar, Garland Press, forthcoming.
- (26) "Environmental Ethics," Encyclopedia of the Philosophy of Science, ed. Sahotra Sarkar, Garland Press, forthcoming.
- (27) "Ethics and Environmental Policy," in Ethics and Environmental Policymaking, ed. C. Poli and P. Timmerman (Tokyo: United Nations University) in press.
- (28) "Democratic Policy, Accident Probabilities, and Environmental Risks," La Ricerca Sociale, in press.
- (29) "Uncertainty and the Producer Strategy: The Case for Minimizing Type-II Errors in Rational Risk Evaluation," in Regulation, ed. Robert Baldwin, Colin Scott, and Christopher Hood (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998), in press.
- (30) "Foreword: A New Ethics," in Willis Truitt, Marxist Ethics, forthcoming.
- (31) "Foxes in the Ethics Hen House: Shortcomings in International and National Radiation Regulations," Natural Resources Journal, in press.
- (32) "Environmental Risks, Scientific Uncertainty, and Public Rationality," Nuovo Civiltà Delle Macchine, in press.
- (33) "Risk Assessment and Statistical Errors," Nuovo Civiltà Delle Macchine, in press.⁵
- (34) "Negotiating Truth: Risk Perception and Populist Epistemology," Nuovo Civiltà Delle Macchine, in press.²
- (35) "Ethical Dilemmas and Radioactive Waste," in Improving the Global Environment, ed. B.A. Ross (Clayton, MO., Alan Company), in press.^{5,6}
- (36) "Technology Assessment, Expert Disagreement, and Democratic Procedures," in Technology Assessment and Alternatives, ed. F. Ferré (Greenwich, CT: JAI Press), in press.²

This list excludes several essays on teaching philosophy and a number of book reviews and review articles.

- ; This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES82-05112.
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- ; This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number 685873, 9.3.7, 4C.

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, (continued)

(2) SELECTED ARTICLES: ACCEPTED FOR PUBLICATION¹

- (37) "Environmental Impact Assessment, Technology Assessment, and the Problem of Geographical Equity," in Technology Assessment and Alternatives, ed. F. Ferré (Greenwich, CT: JAI Press), in press.
- (38) "The National Academy of Sciences and the Redbook Paradigm," RAPA Newsletter, forthcoming.
- (39) "Feelings, Fear, and Technological Risk," in Feeling and Thought, ed. B. Den Ouden, State University of New York Press, in press.
- (40) "High-Level Waste, Low-Level Logic," Philosophy and Social Action 22, no. 3 (1996): in press.
- (41) "Land Ethics and Property Rights," Advances in Human Ecology 3, in press.
- (42) "Equal Protection, Children, and Radiation Standards," coauthored with M.I. de Melo Martín, Childhood, 1995, in press. Also to appear in Children and Radiation, ed. S. Stephens, T. Christensen, and L. Titov, 1995, in press.
- (43) "Ethics, Uncertainty, and Hazardous Waste," Environmental Values and the Quality of Life, ed. Frederick Ferré, (Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press).
- (44) "Environmental Impact Assessment and the Fallacy of Unfinished Business," in Environmental and Social Impact Assessment, ed. M. Joyes (Athabasca, Alberta, Canada: Athabasca University, 1995), in press.
- (45) "Future Generations and the Social Contract," in Making a Difference: Engineering, Ethics, and the Environment, ed. Aarne Vesilind and Alastair Gunn (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), in press.
- (46) Review of N. Ashford and C. Miller, Chemical Exposures, Risk, in press.
- (47) Review of Stewart Pickett, Jurek Kolasa, and Clive Jones, Ecological Understanding, in press.

2000 (incomplete)

- (48) "Using a Thought Experiment to Clarify a Radiobiological Controversy," Synthese: An International Journal for Epistemology, Methodology, and Philosophy of Science, in press.
- (49) "Procedural Justice and Radiation Protection," in Ethical Issues in Radiation Protection, ed. Lars Persson (Stockholm, Swedish Radiation Protection Institute, 2000), pp. 39-48.
- (50) "Radiation Risk, Scientific Ethics, and Editorial Censorship," coauthored with Lars Persson, Philosophy and Social Action 26, nos. 1-2 (January-June 2000): 73-84.
- (51) "Duties to Future Generations, Proxy Consent, Intra- and Inter-generational Equity," Risk Analysis, in press.
- (52) "Ecology and Environmental Philosophy," A Companion to Environmental Philosophy, ed. D. Jamieson (Blackwell's), in press.
- (53) "A Defense of Risk-Cost-Benefit Analysis," Environmental Ethics, ed. D. Schmidtz and E. Willott (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2000), in press.

This list excludes several essays on teaching philosophy and a number of book reviews and review articles.

- ; This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES82-05112.
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REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, (continued)

(2) SELECTED ARTICLES: ACCEPTED FOR PUBLICATION¹

2000 (incomplete, continued)

- (54) "Ethics and the Challenge of Low-Dose Exposures," Environmental Challenges to Business, ed. Joel Reichart and Patricia Werbane (Charlottesville, VA, Society for Business Ethics, 2000), pp. 167-184.
- (55) "Biocentrism, Biological Science, and Ethical Theory," in Land, Value, and Community, ed. James Hill and Wayne Ouderkirk. State University Press of New York, in press.
- (56) "Methodological Problems with the Yucca Mountain Environmental Impact Statement," in U.S. Department of Energy, Environmental Impact Statement for a Geological Repository (Washington, DC: US DOE), in press.
- (57) "Ethics and Environmental Advocacy," Environmental Ethics and Forestry, ed. P. List (Philadelphia, Temple University Press, 2000), in press.
- (58) "Environmental Justice and Procedural Safeguards," coauthored with Sean Walsh, University of Arizona Law Review, in press.
- (59) "Reading the Riddle of Nuclear Waste: Idealized Geological Models and Positivist Epistemology," in Robert Frodeman (ed.), Earth Matters (Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2000), pp. 11-24.
- (60) "Community Ecology, Population Biology, and the Method of Case Studies," coauthored with ecologist Earl D. McCoy, in The Philosophy of Ecology: From Science to Synthesis, ed. by Frank Golley and David Keller, University of Georgia Press, 2000, in press.
- (61) "Procedural Justice and Conditions for Whistleblowing," Philosophy and Social Action, in press.
- (62) "Justice and Environmental Advocacy," Reflections (Winter 2000), in press.
- (63) "Environmental Justice, Ethics, and Conflict Resolution," to be published by University of Padua, Italy, in press.
- (64) "Ethical Aspects of Risk Assessment," to be published by Delft University of Technology, Delft, The Netherlands, in press.
- (65) "Cancer-Risk Models and Statistical Casualties," Politics and the Life Sciences, in press.
- (66) "Equity and Radiation Protection," coauthored with I. de Melo-Martin, Childhood, in press.
- (67) Review of Callicott, Beyond the Land Ethic, to appear in Ethics, in press.
- (68) Review of Weston, An Invitation to Environmental Ethics, to appear in Ethics, in press.

1999 (incomplete)

- (69) "Molecular Systematics, Ethics, and Biological Decisionmaking Under Uncertainty," coauthored with ecologist Earl D. McCoy, Conservation Biology 13, no. 5 (October 1999): 1008-1012.
- (70) "Expert Decisionmaking in Risk Analysis: The Case of the Yucca Mountain Facility," in Kjell Andersson (ed.), Nuclear Waste Disposal, Stockholm, Sweden, in press.
- (71) "Chernobyl, Global Environmental Justice, and Mutagenic Threats," in Global Ethics and the Environment, ed. Nicholas Low (London: Routledge, 1999).

This list excludes several essays on teaching philosophy and a number of book reviews and review articles.

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REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, (continued)

(2) SELECTED ARTICLES: ACCEPTED FOR PUBLICATION¹

1999 (incomplete, continued)

- (72) "Low-Level Chemical Exposures and High-Level Risks," Organization and Environment 12, no. 1 (March 1999): 117-122.

1998

- (73) "Chemical Sensitivities: A Second Look," BioScience 48, no. 12 (December 1998): 1045-1046.
- (74) "Ethical Theory versus Unethical Practice," Ethics and the Environment 3, no. 2 (1998): 119-130.
- (75) "First Things First: Balancing Scientific and Ethical Values in Environmental Science," Annals of the Association of American Geographers 88, no. 2 (1998): 287-289.
- (76) "What Risk Management Teaches Us About Ecosystem Management," Landscape and Urban Planning 40, nos. 1-3 (1998): 141-150.
- (77) "Uncertainty and the Producer Strategy," in Regulation, ed. Robert Baldwin, Colin Scott, and Christopher Hood (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998), pp. 270-287.
- (78) "Sustainability and Environmental Ethics," in Ecological Sustainability and Integrity, ed. John Lemons, Laura Westra, and Robert Goodland (London: Kluwer, 1998), pp. 16-30.
- (79) "Hazardous and Toxic Substances," in Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics, vol. 2, ed. Ruth Chadwick (San Diego, CA: Academic Press, 1998), pp. 525-532.
- (80) "Risk," in Encyclopedia of Philosophy, ed. E. Craig (London: Routledge, 1998), pp. 331-334.
- (81) "Risk Assessment," in Encyclopedia of Philosophy, ed. E. Craig (London: Routledge, 1998), pp. 334-338.
- (82) "Introduction: The Importance of Evaluating Assessments of *in vitro* Fertilization," in Making Babies: Biomedical Technologies, Reproductive Ethics, and Public Policy, by Inmaculada de Melo-Martín (London: Kluwer, 1998), pp. xi-xii.
- (83) "Nuclear Power," in Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics, vol. 3, ed. Ruth Chadwick (San Diego, CA: Academic Press, 1998), pp. 343-351.
- (84) "A Defense of Risk-Cost-Benefit Analysis," in Louis Pojman (ed.), Environmental Ethics (Portola Valley, CA: Jones and Bartlett, 1998), pp. 507-514.
- (85) "Ecological Sense and Environmental Nonsense," Reflections, Special Issue 3 (Summer 1998): 11-12.
- (86) Review of Chemical Exposures: Low Levels and High Stakes, by Ashford and Miller, Environment 40, no. 8 (October 1998): 26-27.

1997

- (87) "Hydrogeology and Framing Questions Having Policy Consequences," Philosophy of Science 64 (Supplement 1997): S149-S160.

This list excludes several essays on teaching philosophy and a number of book reviews and review articles.

- ∴ This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES82-05112.
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REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, (continued)

(2) SELECTED ARTICLES: ACCEPTED FOR PUBLICATION¹

1997 (continued)

- (88) "Ethical Issues in Radiation Protection," coauthored with physicist Lars Persson, Health Physics 73, no. 2 (August 1997): 378-382.
- (89) "Ecological Risk Assessment and Ecosystem Health: Fallacies and Solutions," Ecosystem Health (March 1997), 1-9.
- (90) "Academy Recommendations on the Proposed Yucca Mountain Waste Repository: Overview and Criticisms," Risk 8 (Winter 1997): 25-38.
- (91) "Elite Folk Science and Environmentalism," Organization and Environment 10, no. 1 (March 1997): 23-25.
- (92) "How Some Risk Frameworks Disenfranchise to Public," Risk 8 (Winter 1997): 1-8.
- (93) "Amenazas tecnológicas y soluciones democraticas," Ciencia, tecnología y sociedad, ed. Marta I. Gonzalez García, José A. López Cerezo, and José Luis Luján (Barcelona: Editorial Ariel, S. A., 1997), pp. 225-236. Castellana translation by Marta I. González García.
- (94) "The Precautionary Principle: Scientific Uncertainty and Type-I and Type II Errors," coauthored with Carl Cranor and John Lemons, Foundations of Science 2 (1997): 207-236.
- (95) "Ecological Theory Is Problematic," in Environmental Biology, ed. Byron Lamont (Perth, Australia: Curtin University of Technology, 1997).
- (96) "Risk-Benefit Analysis" in Safety Engineering, ed. Manuel Belino (Manila, Philippines: De La Salle University, 1997).
- (97) "Ethical Issues in Technology," in Blackwell Encyclopedic Dictionary of Business Ethics, ed. P. Werhane and Edward Freeman (Cambridge, MA: Blackwell, 1997).
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- (240) "Risk Assessment and Uncertainty," in Philosophy of Science 1988, Volume 2, ed. A. Fine and J. Leplin (East Lansing: Michigan State University, 1988), pp. 504-517.²

1 This list excludes several essays on teaching philosophy and a number of book reviews and review articles.

2 This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES82-05112.

3 This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant ISP-82-09517.

4 This work was done under National Science Foundation Grant Number BBS-8619533.

5 This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number DE-FG08-85-NV10461.

6 This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number 685873, 9.3.7, 4C.

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, (continued)

(2) SELECTED ARTICLES: ACCEPTED FOR PUBLICATION¹

1988 (continued)

- (241) "Producer Risk, Consumer Risk, and Assessing Technological Impacts," Policy Studies Review 8, No. 1 (1988): 155-164. Reprinted in Impact Assessment Bulletin 6, No. 3-4 (1988): 155-164.²
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- (244) "Ethical Resolution of Risk Conflicts," in Assessing Social and Economic Effects of Perceived Risk, ed. S. Nealy and E. Liebow, PNL-6515, BHARC-800/88/005, UC-70 (Richland, Washington: Battelle Pacific Northwest Laboratories 1988), pp. 9.1 ff.
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1987

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- (253) "The Real Risks of Risk-Cost-Benefit Assessment," in Technology and Responsibility, ed. P. Durbin (Boston: Reidel, 1987): 343 ff.²
- (254) "Review of Taylor's Respect for Nature," Ecology Law Quarterly 14, No. 2 (1987): 389 ff.
- (255) "Review of R. Tong, Ethics in Policy Analysis," Teaching Philosophy 10, No. 3 (September 1987): 250 ff.
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1 This list excludes several essays on teaching philosophy and a number of book reviews and review articles.

2 This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES82-05112.

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6 This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number 685873, 9.3.7, 4C.

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, (continued)

(2) SELECTED ARTICLES: ACCEPTED FOR PUBLICATION¹

1986 (continued)

- (259) "Organismic Biology and Ecosystems Ecology: Description or Explanation?" in N. Rescher (ed.), Current Issues in Teleology (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1986), pp. 77-92.
- (260) "Pollution as a Criminal Act," Environment 28, No. 5 (June 1986): 3 ff.
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2 This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES82-05112.

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REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, (continued)

(2) SELECTED ARTICLES: ACCEPTED FOR PUBLICATION¹

1983 (continued)

- (274) "Comments on the Appalachian Technical Association Program Final Report," in A.J. Fritsch (ed.), Appalachian Technical Association Final Report (Livingston, Kentucky: Appalachia Science in the Public Interest, 1983), pp. 55 ff.⁵
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This list excludes several essays on teaching philosophy and a number of book reviews and review articles.

- ! This work was done, in part, thanks to National Science Foundation Grant SES82-05112.
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- ; This work was done under US Department of Energy Grant Number 685873, 9.3.7, 4C.

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, (continued)

(2) SELECTED ARTICLES: ACCEPTED FOR PUBLICATION¹

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- (289) "Recent Changes in the Concept of Matter: How Does 'Elementary Particle' Mean? Philosophy of Science Association (1980), vol. 1, edited by P.D. Asquith and R.N. Giere (East Lansing: Philosophy of Science Association, 1980), pp. 302 ff.
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- (297) "Energy and Ethics: The Case Against Nuclear Power," Kentucky Monthly 1, (August/September 1979): 15 ff.
- (298) "Ethics and the Assessment of Environmental Impacts," Landscape Architecture 69 (September 1979): 523 ff.

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1977

- (301) "Atomism in Crisis: An Analysis of the Current High-Energy Paradigm," Philosophy of Science 44 (September 1977): 409-440.
- (302) "Information-Theoretic Descriptions and Physicalistic Accounts of Mind," Cybernetica 20 (Fall 1977): 223 ff.
- (303) "Analysis of Scientific Methodologies Used in Technology Assessment," Ohio River Basin Energy Study Report, 11B (May 1977): 2.30 ff.⁵

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REFEREED PUBLICATIONS, (continued)

(2) SELECTED ARTICLES: ACCEPTED FOR PUBLICATION¹

1976

- (304) "Cybernetics and the Problems of the Criterion Method," Proceedings of the Eighth International Congress of Cybernetics (Namur: Association Internationale de Cybernétique, 1976), pp. 691 ff.

(3) NON-REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

1975

- (305) "Conceptual Difficulties in High-Energy Physics," Proceedings of the Fifth International Congress of Logic, Methodology, and Philosophy of Science (London: University of Western Ontario, 1975), pp. VII: 51 ff.
- (306) "Conceptual Problems in Empirical Theory: A Kuhnian Approach to the Dynamics of the American Party Systems," coauthored with Joel Goldstein, Proceedings of the 1975 Midwest Political Science Association, available through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1975.

1974

- (307) "Skepticism, Psychology, and Philosophical Criteria," University of Dayton Review, XI (1974): 51 ff.
- (308) "The Ethics Crisis," The Courier-Journal and the Louisville Times, Outlook section, November 28, 1982.

This list excludes several essays on teaching philosophy and a number of book reviews and review articles.

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BOOK REVIEWS

Professor Shrader-Frechette has written a great many book reviews in philosophical journals, such as Synthese and Ethics, as well as in other scholarly periodicals. Her reviews in the latter category have appeared in Agriculture and Human Values, Ecology Law Quarterly, Environmental Ethics, Environmental Management, Environmental Review, Environment International, Journal of the American Chemical Society, Landscape Architecture, The Public Historian, Risk Analysis, Social Indicators Research, Technology and Culture, and related journals.

REFEREED AND INVITED PAPERS

Professor Shrader-Frechette has presented numerous papers throughout the United States, Canada, Europe, Africa and Asia. Some of these were refereed and given at professional meetings (e.g., of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the American Philosophical Association, the Ecological Society of America, and the Philosophy of Science Association). Others were invited presentations for special colloquia (e.g., the Boston Colloquium for the Philosophy of Science, the Pittsburgh Colloquium for the Philosophy of Science, and the Pugwash Conference), or invited presentations for professional meetings (e.g., the 1982-1983 APA meeting in Berkeley, and the 1983-1984 APA meeting in Boston). Some of the institutions from which she has received speaking invitations include: Academy for Technology Assessment (Braden-Württemberg, Germany); University of Alabama; University of Alberta; American Association for the Advancement of Science; University of Arizona; College of the Atlantic; Baker University; Ball State University; Baylor University; Battelle National Labs; University of Bergen (Norway); Boston University; Brown University; University of British Columbia; Bryn Mawr; University of California, Berkeley; University of California, San Diego; University of California, Santa Barbara; Case Western Reserve University; University of Cincinnati; Clark University; Clemson University; University of Colorado, Boulder; Cornell University; University of Maria-Curie-Sklodowska (Poland); Dalhousie University (Nova Scotia); Dartmouth College; University of Delaware; Delft University of Technology; Denison University; Environmental Research Labs, EPA; Evergreen College; University of Florida; Florida State University; Franklin Pierce Law Center; George Mason University; Georgetown University; University of Georgia; Georgia Institute of Technology; Georgia State University; University of Gothenburg (Sweden); University of Groningen (Netherlands); University of Guelph (Ontario); Harvard University; Hastings Center; University of Hawaii; University of Houston; Indiana University; International Executive Forum (San Diego); Iowa State University; James Madison University; Jewish Theological Seminary, New York; University of Kentucky; Lafayette College; University of Maryland; Massachusetts Institute of Technology; McGill University; Miami University; University of Michigan; Michigan State University; University of Minnesota; University of Missouri; University of Montana; Moscow State University (USSR); National Conference of Catholic Bishops; University of Nevada, Las Vegas; University of Nevada, Reno; University of New England; University of New Hampshire; New York Academy of Sciences; North Carolina State University; University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Northwestern University; University of Notre Dame; Nova Scotia Agricultural College; Oak Ridge National Labs; Oberlin College; US Office of Personnel Management; Ohio State University; University of Oregon; Oregon State University; University of Oslo (Norway); University of Ottawa (Canada); University of Padua (Italy); Penn State University; University of Pittsburgh; Princeton University; Purdue University; Resources for the Future; University of Richmond; University of South Carolina; Southern Illinois University; Swedish Institute for Future Studies (Stockholm); the Swedish Risk Academy (Stockholm); Swiss Academy of Sciences; University of Tennessee; University of Toledo; University of Trondheim (Norway); Twente Technological University (The Netherlands); USSR Academy of Sciences; Utah State University; United Nations Environment Programme; Polytechnic University of Valencia (Spain); Vanderbilt University; Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; University of Victoria (British Columbia); University of Washington; University of Waterloo (Canada); Western Behavioral Sciences Institute (San Diego); Williams College; University of Winnipeg (Manitoba); University of Wisconsin; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution; World Council of Churches (Switzerland); World Resources Institute; University of Wyoming; Yale University.

SELECTED UNIVERSITY AND COMMUNITY SERVICE, PRESENT AND PAST

Notre Dame Graduate Council, 1998-present
 University Committee on International Studies, 1998-present
 Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, Fellow, 1999-present
 Hesburgh Lecture Series, 1998-present
 Steering Committee, Notre Dame History and Philosophy of Science, 1998-present
 USF Library Focus Group, 1995-1998
 Board of Directors, USF Division of Sponsored Research, 1994-1995
 Chair, Distinguished Research Professors' Course Committee, 1992-1996
 Graduate Committee, Department of Philosophy, 1990-1997
 Chair, Department Library Committee, 1990-1998
 Task Force on Future Academic Priorities, 1990-1991
 Chair, Distinguished Research Professor Screening Committee, 1987-1988, 1989-1990, 1991-1992
 Colloquium Coordinator, Philosophy Department, 1988-1990
 Graduate Coordinator, Department of Philosophy, 1985-1986
 University Graduate Council, 1983-1984
 Chair, Central University Library Committee, 1982
 Chair, University Commission on Academic Excellence, 1982
 Chair, University Plans and Policy Committee, 1981
 Vice-Chair, University Faculty Senate, 1981
 Democratic Party Committee Woman, 35th Legislative District, Precinct B-11, 1976-80
 Governing Board, Louisville Civil Liberties Union, 1976-1979
 Advisor, National Consortium, Black Professional Development, 1975-1980
 Local Coordinator, International Safe Energy Conference, 1978
 Energy Advisor, Louisville Board of Aldermen, 1975-1978