

CURRICULUM VITAE

General Information

Name: Robert Charles Johansen

Office Address: Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies
114 Hesburgh Center for International Studies
University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, IN 46556

Phone: 574-631-6971
Fax: 574-631-6973
E-mail: johansen.2@nd.edu

Home Address: 51385 Hunting Ridge Trail, Granger, IN 46530
Phone: 574-271-9112

Educational Background and Degrees

Columbia University, Ph.D., 1968
Major: Political Science and International Relations
Minor: Comparative Government, African studies
Doctoral Dissertation: "The Politics of Arms Control: U.S. Policy-making and Negotiating with the Soviet Union"

Columbia University, M.A., 1963
Political Science and International Relations
Master's Thesis: "Nigerian Foreign Policy 1959-63"

Manchester College, B.A., with Distinction, 1962
Major fields: Political Science; Peace Studies; Religion and Philosophy

University of Chicago, summer, 1962

American University, Washington, D.C., summer, 1960

Academic Appointments

Columbia University, summer 1963: Instructor, Peace Corps Training, teaching African politics and U.S. foreign policy in Africa
Manchester College, 1967-1974: Assistant professor (promoted to Associate Professor in 1971) of political science and peace studies, teaching international politics,

international law and organization, U.S. foreign policy, national security policy, and peace studies

Princeton University, 1974-1976: Visiting Fellow, Center of International Studies;
Lecturer, Politics Department

Institute for World Order, 1976-1978: Assistant to the President

Princeton University, 1982-1983: Visiting Fellow, Center of International Studies

World Policy Institute, 1978-1982: President

World Policy Institute, 1983-1987: Senior Fellow; Research Director

University of Notre Dame, 1986-present: Professor, Department of Political Science;
Senior Fellow, Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies; Director of
Graduate Studies (1986-2003), Kroc Institute; Acting Director (1998-2000), Kroc
Institute for International Peace Studies

Academic Awards, Honors, and Fellowships

Columbia University, International Relations Fellow, 1963-64

Columbia University, Special Fellow, Program on Africa, 1964-65

Columbia University, Special Tuition Fellowship, 1965-66

Columbia University, President's Fellow, 1966-67

National Science Foundation, Fellowship for Research in the Social Sciences, 1967-68

Outstanding Educator of America, 1972

Princeton University, James Warburg Fellow and Fellow of the University Consortium
for World Order Studies, 1974-75

Princeton University, John P. Compton Fellow for postdoctoral research, Center of
International Studies, 1975

Princeton University, Visiting Fellow, Center of International Studies, 1982-83

Research Grant, "Creative Space in U.S.-Soviet Relations on Security Issues," Joyce
Mertz-Gilmore Foundation, New York, 1987-88 (\$10,000)

Lilly Endowment Faculty Open Fellowship for research on the impact of world religions
on the prospects for peace in an evolving world order, 1992-93 (\$40,000)

Harvard University, Senior Fellow, Center for the Study of World Religions, 1992-93

Harvard University, Center for International Affairs, Visiting Scholar, Program on Nonviolent Sanctions in Conflict and Defense, 1992-93

United States Institute of Peace, grant, "Strengthening United Nations Enforcement Without Undermining Peacekeeping: What is Desirable and Feasible?" (\$40,000)

Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, Study Group on U.S. National Interests after the Cold War, Chicago, IL, 1995

National Research Council, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences, Washington, D.C., invited expert panel on the United Nations Peacekeeping Evaluation Project, 1996-97

Aspen Institute, Non-profit Sector Research Fund, "The Role of International Non-governmental Organizations in Drafting the Treaty to Create a Permanent International Criminal Court" (\$30,000)

Honorary Phi Beta Kappa, October 2000

Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, Task Force on U.S. Primacy in World Affairs, 2003-04

Honorary Doctorate, Manchester College, May 23, 2004

Listed in Who's Who in the Midwest; Who's Who Among Authors and Journalists; Directory of American Scholars; Dictionary of International Biography; Outstanding Young Men of America; American Men of Science.

Other Professional Experience

1963-64 Rapporteur, Council on Foreign Relations, Study Group on Africa, New York

1967-76 Administrative and Committee Experience at Manchester College
Peace Studies Institute (seven years)

Library Committee (three years)

Faculty Governance Committee (two years)

Faculty Executive Committee, Vice-chairman (one year)

1969-70 Director, United Nations Seminar for Manchester College

1971-74 Member of the Executive Committee, Consortium on Peace Research, Education and Development

- 1972 Director, Citizenship Seminar in Washington, D.C., and at the United Nations, Church of the Brethren
- 1972-74 Treasurer, Consortium on Peace Research, Education and Development
- 1974-76 Director, Indiana Academy of the Social Sciences
- 1975-77 Consultation and Drafting Committee to Prepare a Statement on Violence and Global Justice, Church of the Brethren
- 1978-82 Member of Advisory Board, The Citizens' Committee on Interdependence Education
- 1979-84 Member, Commission to Study the Organization of Peace
- 1984-87 Advisory Board, Exploratory Project on the Conditions of Peace
- 1983-86 Editor-in-Chief, World Policy Journal
- 1987-88 Governing Council and Program Chair, International Studies Association
- 1978-93 Editorial Board, Bulletin of Peace Proposals
- 1979-89 Board of Directors, Institute for Defense and Disarmament Studies, Boston
- 1988-90 President and Board of Directors, EarthVote
- 1988 Program Chairman, "Inquiry for Value Realization: Peace, Justice, and Global Transformation," International Studies Association annual convention, March 28-April 2, 1988.
- 1990-98 Board of Directors, EarthAction
- 1988-91 Member, Standing Committee on Professional Responsibilities and Rights, International Studies Association
- 1986-93 Contributing Editor, World Policy Journal
- 1987-97 Board of Directors, World Order Models Project
- 1987-90 Advisory Board, International Association of Political Scientists for the United Nations
- 1983-94 Board of Directors, Arms Control Association, Washington, D.C.

- 1994-96 Consultation and Drafting Committee to Prepare a Statement on Responding to United Nations Efforts at Humanitarian Assistance, Peacekeeping, and Enforcement, Church of the Brethren
- 1995-96 Executive Council, International Organization Section of the International Studies Association
- 1996-97 Executive Council, Peace Studies Section, International Studies Association
- 1999-03 Executive Council, Peace Studies Section, International Studies Association

96-04

EarthAction, Board of Directors, North American representative (a transnational coalition of 2000 NGOs from around the world)

2001-04

E-Parliament, Board of Directors (a global forum of democratically elected members of national Parliaments and Congresses)

Recent Administrative and Committee Service at the University of Notre Dame:

- 1987-03 Director of Graduate Studies, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies (except during leaves)
- 1987-03 Executive Committee, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies
- 1987-03 Graduate Admissions Committee, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies
- 1987-04 Graduate Advisory Committee, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies
- 1990-91 Honesty Committee, Department of Government and International Studies
- 1997-04 Executive Committee, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies
- 1998-00 Acting Director, Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies
- 2000-03 Luce Search Committee, Kroc Institute for International Studies
- 2001-04 Graduate Policy Committee, Department of Political Science
- 2002-03 Political Theory Search Committee, Department of Political Science
- 2002-04 Search Committee for Peace and Conflict Studies, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies
- 2002-04 Core Committee, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies
- 2003-04 Task Force for Graduate Curricular Revision, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies

Professional Affiliations

Academic Council on the United Nations System
 American Association of University Professors
 American Political Science Association
 Arms Control Association
 Consortium on Peace Research, Education and Development

International Peace Research Association
International Studies Association
United Nations Association of the United States of America

Professional Travel

1968 Great Britain, Denmark, Soviet Union, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria,
Hungary, Rumania, Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Nigeria, Ghana
1971 Switzerland, Italy, Yugoslavia
1971 Soviet Union
1978 India
1979 Norway, Denmark
1980 Portugal
1982 Japan, United Kingdom, Soviet Union, France
1983 Hungary, Austria
1984 Belgium
1987 Denmark
1988 Soviet Union, Great Britain, France, Spain, Italy, Austria, Switzerland
1989 Soviet Union
1990 Soviet Union, Japan
1991 Egypt
1993 Zimbabwe, France, Israel, West Bank
1994 Denmark, Malta
1998 India, Nepal
2000 Finland, Sweden
2001 Italy
2002 Spain
2004 Switzerland, Denmark

Selected Publications

A. Books and monographs:

Toward An Alternative Security System: Moving From the Balance of Power to World Security. New York: World Policy Institute, 1983.

The National Interest and the Human Interest: An Analysis of U.S. Foreign Policy. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1980.

Jimmy Carter's National Security Policy: A World Order Critique. New York: Institute for World Order, 1980.

Toward a Dependable Peace: A Proposal for an Appropriate Security System. New York: Institute for World Order, 1978. Revised edition, 1983. Excerpted and reprinted in Educators for Social Responsibility, Resource Book on the Nuclear Arms Race, 1985.

The Disarmament Process: Where to Begin. New York: Institute for World Order, 1977.

United States Foreign Aid to India: A Case Study of the Impact of U.S. Foreign Policy on the Prospects for World Order Reform. Princeton, N.J.: Center of International Studies, 1975.

The Vladivostok Accord: A Case Study of the Impact of U.S. Foreign Policy on the Prospects for World Order Reform. Princeton, N.J.: Center of International Studies, Princeton University, 1975.

"The Politics of Arms Control: American Policy-making and Negotiating with the Soviet Union" (Columbia University dissertation), University Microfilms, 1969.

B. Edited volumes:

The Constitutional Foundations of World Peace (contributor and editor, with Richard Falk and Samuel Kim). New York: State University of New York Press, 1993.

The Nuclear Arms Debate: Ethical and Political Implications (editor). Princeton, N.J.: Center of International Studies, Princeton University, 1984.

C. Articles in refereed journals:

"A Global Humanist Critique of National Policies for Arms Control," Journal of International Affairs, Vol. 31 (Fall/Winter 1977), pp. 215-241.

"Proposals for Arms Control and Disarmament," Bulletin of Peace Proposals, Vol. 8 (1977), pp. 344-46.

"Toward a Dependable Peace," Bulletin of Peace Proposals, Vol. 10 (1979), pp. 211-19.

"SALT II: Illusion and Reality," Alternatives: A Journal of World Policy, Vol. V (June 1979).

"The Role of Enforcement of Law in the Establishment of a New International Order: A Proposal for a Transnational Police Force" (with Saul H. Mendlovitz), Alternatives: A Journal of World Policy, Vol. VI, No. 2 (1980), pp. 307-338.

"Normative Foreign Policy: The U.S. Case," International Interactions, Vol. 8, Nos. 1 & 2 (1981), pp. 5-24.

"Human Rights in the 1980s: Revolutionary Growth or Unanticipated Erosion?" World Politics, Vol. 35, No. 2 (January 1983), pp. 286-314.

"Toward an Alternative Security System: Moving Beyond the Balance of Power in the Search for World Security," Alternatives: A Journal of World Policy, Vol. 8 (Winter 1982-83), pp. 293-350.

"How to START Ending the Arms Race," World Policy, Vol. 1, No. 1 (Fall 1983), pp. 71-100.

"On Congress and U.S. Security," Interview with Congressman Thomas J. Downey, World Policy, Vol. 1, No. 2 (Winter 1984), pp. 447-60.

"Militarization and Society," Special Issue of Alternatives: A Journal of World Policy, edited with Sherill Leonard, Vol. 10 (Summer 1984), pp. 1-191.

"The Future of Arms Control," World Policy Journal, Vol. 2, (Spring 1985), pp. 193-228.

"Limiting Conflict in the Gulf" (with Michael G. Renner), Third World Quarterly, Vol. 7 (October 1985), pp. 803-38.

"The Reagan Administration and the U.N.: The Costs of Unilateralism," World Policy Journal, Vol. 3 (Fall, 1986), pp. 601-41.

"Global Security Without Nuclear Deterrence," Alternatives: Social Transformation and Humane Governance, Vol. 12 (October 1987), pp. 435-60.

"UN Peacekeeping and the Changing Utility of Military Force," Third World Quarterly, Vol. 12 (April 1990), pp. 53-70.

"Real Security is Democratic Security," Alternatives: Social Transformation and Humane Governance, Vol. 16 (Spring 1991), pp. 209-41.

"The United Nations After the Gulf War: Lessons for Collective Security," World Policy Journal, Vol. 8 (Summer 1991), pp. 561-74.

"Military Policies and the State System as Impediments to Democracy," Political Studies, Vol. 40 (1992), 99-115.

Review of Security Without Nuclear Weapons? Different Perspectives on Non-nuclear Security, Regina Cowen Karp, editor, American Political Science Review, Vol. 88 (1994), pp. 255-56.

"U.N. Peacekeeping: How Should We Measure Success?" Mershon International Studies Review, Vol. 38 (October 1994), pp. 307-310.

"Real Security is Democratic Security," Alternatives: Social Transformation and Humane Governance, Vol. 16 (Spring 1991), pp. 209-41.

"The Future of United Nations Peacekeeping and Enforcement: A Framework for Policymaking." Global Governance 2, no. 3 (September-December 1996), pp. 299-333.

"Radical Islam and Nonviolence: A Case Study of Religious Empowerment and Constraint Among Pashtuns." Journal of Peace Research 34, no. 1 (February 1997), pp. 53-71.

"Evaluating Peacekeeping Missions," with Daniel Druckman, Paul Stern, et al., International Studies Quarterly 41 (May 1997), 151-65.

"Reviving Peacebuilding Tools Ravished by Terrorism, Unilateralism, and Weapons of Mass Destruction," International Journal of Peace Studies, 2004 (forthcoming).

D. Chapters in books:

"Chilean Intervention Violates American Values," in Gary E. McCuen (ed.), American Justice: Is America a Just Society? (Anoka, Minnesota: Greenhaven Press, 1975), pp. 125-34.

"Arms Bazaar: SALT Was Never Intended to Disarm," in William P. Lineberry (ed.), Arms Control (New York: H. W. Wilson, 1979), pp. 156-66.

"The Disarmament Process: Where to Begin," Armaments, Arms Control and Disarmament: A UNESCO Reader for Disarmament Education, Marek Thee (ed.) (Paris, France: The UNESCO Press, 1981), pp. 267-271.

"Building a New International Security Order: Policy Guidelines and Recommendations," in Carolyn Stephenson (ed.), Alternative Security Systems (Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, 1982).

"The Failure of Arms Control: Why Government Efforts at Arms Control Have Failed," Waging Peace, edited by Jim Wallis (San Francisco: Harper and Row, 1982), pp. 71-79.

"How to Avoid Death and Taxes," in David L. Bender and Bruno Leone, eds., War and Human Nature: Opposing Viewpoints and Herbert M. Levine, ed., Point-Counterpoint: Readings in American Government (Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman, 1983), pp. 403-410.

"SALT II: A Symptom of the Arms Race," in Burns H. Weston, (ed.), Toward Nuclear Disarmament and Global Security: A Search for Alternatives (Boulder: Westview Press, 1984), pp. 94-105.

"Toward an Alternative Security System," in Burns H. Weston, (ed.), Toward Nuclear Disarmament and Global Security: A Search for Alternatives (Boulder: Westview Press, 1984), pp. 569-603.

"Toward a Dependable Peace," in Shirley Heckman (ed.), Vision of Peace (New York: Friendship Press, 1984), pp. 21-22.

"Introduction," The Nuclear Arms Debate: Ethical and Political Implications (Princeton, NJ: Center of International Studies, Princeton University, 1984), pp. 1-6.

"The Strategic and Arms Control Implications of the Bishops' Pastoral Letter," The Nuclear Arms Debate: Ethical and Political Implications (Princeton, NJ: Center of International Studies, Princeton University, 1984), pp. 41-58.

"A Humane World Community," in Robert J. Art and Robert Jervis (eds.), International Politics (New York: Little, Brown, 1985).

"The Future of Arms Control," Soviet/American Debate: Opposing Viewpoints (St. Paul: Greenhaven Press, 1985).

"Toward an Alternative Security System" (excerpted from earlier monograph of the same title), Nuclear Weapons and the Threat of Nuclear War: Critical Issues, edited by John Harris and Eric Markusen (New York: Harcourt Brace, 1985).

"Human Rights and American Foreign Policy," Human Rights and American Foreign Policy, edited by Donald McDonald, Patricia Cathcart, and Deborah Fletcher (Santa Barbara, CA: Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions, 1985), pp. 48-49, 92-93.

"The Militarization of U.S. Security Policy: the Reagan Years in Historical perspective," The Reagan Administration's Foreign Policy: Facts and Judgment of the International Tribunal, edited by Hans Koechler (London: Third World Centre, 1985), pp. 373-411.

"The Role of Enforcement of Just Law in the Establishment of a New International Order: A Proposal for a Transnational Police Force," (with Saul H. Mendlovitz) in International Law: A Contemporary Perspective, edited by Richard Falk, Friedrich Kratochwil, and Saul H. Mendlovitz (Boulder: Westview Press, 1985), pp. 346-364.

"Toward a Dependable Peace," in Bernard Lown and Evgueni Chazov (eds.), Peace: A Dream Unfolding, (Somerville House Books for Sierra Club Books, 1986).

"Global Security Without Nuclear Deterrence: The Necessity for Alternatives," in Charles W. Kegley, Jr. and Eugene R. Wittkopf, (eds.), The Nuclear Reader: Strategy, Weapons, War (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1989), pp. 72-80.

"Toward Post-Nuclear Global Security: An Overview," in Burns H. Weston (ed.), Alternative Security: Living Without Nuclear Deterrence (Boulder: Westview Press, 1990), pp. 220-260.

"United States-Soviet Security Enhancement," UNESCO Yearbook on Peace and Conflict Studies, Vol. 9 (Westport, CN: Greenwood Press, 1990), pp. 35-58.

"The New Global Context for Security: A Strategic Overview," in World Council of Churches, Commission of the Churches on International Affairs, Disarmament Prospects and Problems (Geneva: World Council of Churches, 1990), pp. 9-24.

"A Policy Framework for World Security," in Michael Klare and Dan Thomas (eds.), World Security: Trends and Challenges at Century's End (New York: St. Martin's, 1991), pp. 401-24.

"The United Nations After the Gulf War: Lessons for Collective Security," in Baha Abu-Laban and M. Ibrahim Alladin (eds.), Beyond the Gulf War: Muslims, Arabs and the West (Edmonton: MRF Publishers, 1991), pp. 172-190.

"Do Preparations for War Increase or Decrease International Security?" in Charles W. Kegley (ed.), The Long Postwar Peace: Contending Explanations and Projections, (New York: HarperCollins, 1991), pp. 224-44.

"Military Policies and the State System as Impediments to Democracy," in David Held (ed.), Prospects for Democracy (Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 1993), pp. 213-234.

"Unilateral Initiatives," Encyclopedia of Arms Control and Disarmament, Vol. 1 (New York: Scribners, 1993), pp. 507-19.

"Toward a New Code of International Conduct: War, Peacekeeping, and Global Constitutionalism," in Richard A. Falk, Robert C. Johansen, and Samuel S. Kim, eds., The Constitutional Foundations of World Peace (New York: State University of New York Press, 1993), pp. 39-54.

(with Richard A. Falk and Samuel S. Kim), "Global Constitutionalism and World Order," in Richard A. Falk, Robert C. Johansen, and Samuel S. Kim, eds., The Constitutional Foundations of World Peace (New York: State University of New York Press, 1993), pp. 3-12.

"The United Nations After the Gulf War: Lessons for Collective Security," in Herbert H. Blumberg and Christopher C. French (eds.), The Persian Gulf War: Views from the Social and Behavioral Sciences (Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1993), pp. 561-73.

"Building World Security: The Need for Strengthened International Institutions," in Michael T. Klare and Daniel C. Thomas (eds.), World Security: Challenges for a New Century (New York: St. Martin's, 1994), pp. 372-397.

"Real Security is Democratic Security," Constitution, Democracy and State Power: The Institutions of Justice, 4 vols., edited by Joshua Cohen and Archon Fung (Glos, U.K.: Edward Elgar, 1995).

"Swords Into Plowshares: Can Fewer Arms Yield More Security?" in Charles W. Kegley, Jr. (ed.), Realism and the Neoliberal Challenge: Controversies in International Relations Theory (New York: St. Martin's, 1995), pp. 253-79.

"Reconciling National and International Interests in UN Peacekeeping." In A Crisis of Expectations: UN Peacekeeping in the 1990s, edited by Ramesh Thakur and Carlyle A. Thayer (Boulder: Westview, 1995), 281-302.

"Reforming the United Nations to Eliminate War." In Preferred Futures for the United Nations, edited by Burns H. Weston and Saul H. Mendlovitz (Irvington_on_Hudson: Transnational Publishers, 1995) pp. 147_92.

"Limits and Opportunities in Humanitarian Intervention." In The Ethics and Politics of Humanitarian Intervention, by Stanley Hoffmann et al (Notre Dame, Indiana: University of Notre Dame Press, 1996), pp. 61_86.

"Building World Security: The Need for Strengthened International Institutions," in World Security: Challenges for a New Century, ed. Michael T. Klare and Yogesh Chandrani (New York: St. Martin's, 1998), 386_407.

"Enhancing United Nations Peacekeeping," in The Future of the United Nations System: Potential for the Twenty-first Century, ed. Chad Alger for the International Peace Research Association (Tokyo: The United Nations University Press, 1998)

"Foreword," in Peace Is Everybody's Business, Marta Daniels (Huntingdon, PA: Juniata College Press, 1999), vii- x.

"Radical Islam and Nonviolence: A Case Study of Religious Empowerment and Constraint," in Border Crossings: Toward a Comparative Political Theory, ed. Fred Dallmayr (New York: Lexington Books, 1999), 145-172.

"Enforcing Norms and Normalizing Enforcement for Humane Governance." In Principled World Politics: The Challenge of Normative International Relations, edited by Paul Wapner and Lester Edwin J. Ruiz (New York: Rowman & Littlefield, 2000), 209_30.

"An E-Parliament to Democratize Globalization," in Saul H. Mendlovitz and Barbara Walker, eds., A Reader on Second Assembly and Parliamentary Proposals (Wayne, NJ: Center for U.N. Reform Education, 2003), pp. 93-118.

E. Other articles and congressional testimony:

"Of Politics and Prophecy: Student Activism Today," The Christian Century, Vol. 88 (February 17, 1971), pp. 219-23.

"U.S. War Crimes: The Guilt at the Top," The Progressive, XXV (June 1971), pp. 19-23.

"In Reply to Robert McAfee Brown: Nonviolence in a Violent World," Messenger, Vol. 121 (February 1, 1972), pp. 9-10.

"Application of Violence and Non-violence," Brethren Life and Thought, XLI (Spring 1972), pp. 129-35.

"Countercombatant Strategy: A New Balance of Terror?" Worldview, XVII (July 1974), pp. 47-53.

"Arms Control Chicanery," War/Peace Report, XIII (July 1974), pp. 16-19.

"Statement of Robert C. Johansen," U.S. Congress, House, Committee on Appropriations, Subcommittee on the Department of Defense, Department of Defense Appropriations for 1974, Hearings, 93rd Congress, 1st Session (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1973), pp. 1058-67.

"Interview on Southeast Asia," Bulletin of the Peace Studies Institute, Manchester College, V (July 1975), pp. 20-22.

"Value Contradictions in U.S. Foreign Policy," The Christian Century, Vol. 92 (April 2, 1975), pp. 328-32.

"Prepared Statement of Robert C. Johansen," U.S. Congress, Senate, Committee on Foreign Relations, Subcommittee on Foreign Assistance, Foreign Assistance Authorization, Arms Sales Issues, Hearings, 94th Congress, 1st Session (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1976), pp. 660-65.

"Overseas Arms Sales," Bulletin of the Peace Studies Institute, Manchester College VI (August 1976), pp. 14-18.

"Global Enforcement of Just Law: A Proposal for a Transnational Police Force (with Saul H. Mendlovitz)," Forum, VIII (October 1976), pp. 117-129.

"A Time for Choice," Bulletin of the Peace Studies Institute, Manchester College, Vol. 7 (July 1977), pp. 46-50.

"An Interview with IWO President," Macroscopic, No. 4 (Spring 1978), pp. 2, 8.

"Moving Toward a Disarmed World," Friends Journal, Vol. 24 (June 15, 1978), pp. 10-13.

"Arms Bazaar: SALT Was Never Intended to Disarm," Harper's, May 1979, pp. 21-29. Reprinted in: Congressional Record, May 22, 1979, pp. S6448-S6450; The Denver Post, June 24, 1979, p. 22.

"How to Avoid Death and Taxes," Institute for World Order Issue paper, New York, 1979, pp. 1-12.

"Strategies for Disarmament," Fellowship, Vol. 46 (January/February, 1980), pp. 13-14.

"Non-Progress in Non-Proliferation," Sojourners, September 1980, pp. 1-3.

"Needed: A Foreign Policy in the Human Interest," Fellowship, Vol. 46 (October/November, 1980), pp. 3-5ff.

"The Failure of Arms Control," A Matter of Faith: A Study Guide for Churches on the Arms Race, Sojourners, Special Issue, (March 1981), pp. 72-75.

"Commitment for Abolition," The New York Times, June 6, 1982, p. 46.

"Is the New Abolitionist Covenant New Enough?" Bulletin of the Peace Studies Institute, (N. Manchester, IN: Manchester College, 1982), Vol. 12, Nos. 1-2, pp. 10-12.

"U.S. Public Wants, Deserves a Nuclear Freeze," The Des Moines Register, July 26, 1982.

"U.N. Needs Own Peace Force," Toronto Star, October 18, 1982, p. 16.

"For a Permanent U.N. Police Force," The Christian Science Monitor, October 13, 1982.

"Numerical Insecurity," The Atlantic Monthly, Vol. 252, No. 2 (August 1983), pp. 24-29.

"Gulf War Fueled by Arms Sales," USA Today, October 12, 1983, p. 10A.

"Human Rights and American Foreign Policy," The Center Magazine, Vol. 17, No. 1 (March/April 1984), pp. 35-36; Vol. 17, No. 4 (July/August 1984), pp. 45-46.

"Seek Iran-Iraq Peace," The New York Times, June 26, 1984, p. 27.

"U.S. Plays Dangerous Game in Mideast," Des Moines Register, June 27, 1984.

"An Arms-Control Opportunity," The Chicago Tribune, August 23, 1984, p. 13.

"Reagan Would Win Politically and Militarily with ASAT Treaty," San Jose Mercury News, September 4, 1984.

"Interview with J. Bryan Hehir," World Policy Journal, Vol. 2 (Fall 1984), pp. 179-92.

"Nuclear Weapons-free Zone Could Aid U.S. Efforts," The New Zealand Herald, March 14, 1985.

"An MX Card Is Needed at Geneva . . . or Does It Weaken Our Hand?" The Philadelphia Inquirer, March 20, 1985.

"The New Zealand Precedent: Toward Nuclear Quarantine," Christianity and Crisis, Vol. 45 (April 15, 1985), pp. 128-29.

"Toward Nuclear Quarantine," Peace Studies (Australia), July 1985, pp. 26-27.

"The Future of U.S. Nuclear Strategy: Is There a Way Out?" a symposium, Harper's, Vol. 270 (June 1985), pp. 35-48.

"Make My D-Day," Los Angeles Weekly, Vol. 7, May 17, 1985, pp. 20-29.

"Arms Balks" (with Michael G. Renner), Los Angeles Weekly, November 15, 1985, p. 16.

"Geopolitics Over Good Sense: Iran and Iraq -War Without End?" (with Michael G. Renner), Christianity and Crisis, Vol. 45 (December 9, 1985), pp. 496-99. Reprinted in "U.S. Policy Promotes War," Iran-Iraq War, edited by Gary E. McCuen (Hudson, WI: McCuen Publications, 1987), pp. 115-22.

"Putting an End to the Iran-Iraq War" (with Michael G. Renner), Los Angeles Times, February 16, 1986, Section V, p. 2.

"For a United Approach to Ending the Gulf Savagery," International Herald Tribune, February 15-16, 1986.

"Limiting Conflict in the Persian Gulf" (with Michael G. Renner), International Iran Times, Vol. 15, No. 49, (February 21, 1986), p. 7.

"Toward War Prevention Without Nuclear Weapons," in Peter Sederberg (ed.), Nuclear Winter, Deterrence, and the Prevention of Nuclear War (New York: Praeger, 1986), pp. 166-194.

"How to Avoid Death and Taxes," in David L. Bender and Bruno Leone (eds.), War and Human Nature: Opposing Viewpoints, (Newport: Naval War College, 1986).

"Launching a Peace Effort to End the Gulf War" (with Michael G. Renner), Christian Science Monitor, April 1, 1986, p. 18.

"Inquiry for Value Realization: Peace, Justice, and Global Transformation," International Studies Newsletter, Vol. 14 (June/July 1987), pp. 1-3.

"Toward National Security Without Nuclear Deterrence," Occasional Paper No. 8, The ExPro Papers (Boston: The Exploratory Project on the Conditions of Peace, 1987).

"For a Stronger U.N. -Multilateral Diplomacy: The Key to Open the Doors for Alternative Defense," Nuclear Times, July-August, 1988, pp. 30-32.

"Creating a Durable Peacekeeping System," Newsletter, Transnational Foundation for Peace and Future Research (Lund, Sweden), No. 6, July 1988, pp. 4-8.

"Steps in Demilitarizing the Planet," Chicago Tribune, July 4, 1988, p. 15.
Reprinted in Messenger, October 1988, pp. 18-20.

"Summary Statement Before the United Nations General Assembly," The Non-Governmental Voice at the United Nations Third Special Session on Disarmament, New York, 31 May-25 June 1988 (New York: United Nations, Department for Disarmament Affairs, 1988), pp. 196-97.

"The Soviets as New Internationalists," Chicago Tribune, November 1, 1988, p. 15.

"Should the United Nations Be Strengthened?" Structures for Peace Convocation, Summary Proceedings (Washington, D. C.: World Federalist Association, 1989), pp. 11-12.

"Another Route to Peacekeeping," Notre Dame Magazine, Vol. 18 (Summer, 1989), pp. 36-37.

"Stopping the War," The Nation, March 4, 1991, p. 257.

"Towards Democratic Global Security," Peace Dossier, # 29 (November 1991), pp. 2-11.

"Japan as a Military Power? Why It's a Bad Idea," Christian Century, Vol. 110 (May 5, 1993), 476-77.

"U.S. Can't Keep Others Out of Nuclear Club," National Catholic Reporter, Vol. 30, 12 August 1994, p. 18.

"Enhancing UN Peace-keeping," Breakthrough News (Winter 1995), p. 5.

"Reforming the United Nations to Eliminate War," Transnational Law and Contemporary Problems, Vol. 4 (Fall 1994), pp. 455-501.

"Preventing Genocide: Will We Do Nothing?" The Christian Century, Vol. 113 (March 20-27, 1996), pp. 316-318.

"A Turning Point in International Relations? Establishing a Permanent International Criminal Court," Report, Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, No. 13 (Fall 1997), 1-4.

"Moving Toward the Rule of Law?" Report, Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, No. 15 (Winter 1998-99), 17-18.

"Bombing for Human Rights: Is There An Alternative?" Report, Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, No. 17 (Fall 1999), 22-23.

"To Test or Not to Test: That is the Question (of Faith)," Bulletin of the Peace Studies Institute, Manchester College, Vol. 30 (Fall 2000), 7-12.

"Applied Conflict Resolution Theory: Review of Roger Hearn's UN Peacekeeping in Action: The Namibian Experience." The Review of Politics 62, no. 4 (Fall 2000): 855-57.

"Reflections on Christian Ethics and the Disputed Vote for President," The Herald, Church of the Brethren, South Bend December 17, 2000, p. 2.

"U.S. Opposition to the International Criminal Court: Unfounded Fears," Policy Brief, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, no. 7 (July 2001), 1-4.

"An E-Parliament to Democratize Globalization: An Idea Whose Time Has Come," Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, Occasional Paper #22, 2003.

PART TWO

Public Lectures, Interviews, and Papers Delivered at Professional Meetings Since 1978:

Television appearance, World Front, WLWT and Cincinnati Council on World Affairs, "After the United Nations Special Session - 'The State of Play' on Arms Control Questions," Cincinnati, Ohio, November 26, 1978

Speaker, Huston Peace Lecture Bethany Theological Seminary, Oakbrook, Illinois, February 28, 1979

Paper, "SALT in International Politics: Old Seasoning or New Fare?" panel on U.S. Arms Control Policy, International Studies Association annual meeting, Toronto, Canada, March 24, 1979

Television appearance, "Dialogue," WKTZ and Mohawk Valley Area Council of Churches, Utica, New York, May 6, 1979

Speaker, American Friends Service Committee, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 7, 1979

Radio interview, "Sunday Magazine," KLEO, Wichita, Kansas, June 19, 1979

Television appearance, "Ask WHY," WHY, Philadelphia, June 22, 1979

Radio interview, The Forrest Sawyer Show, WGST, Atlanta, Georgia, July 6, 1979

Speaker, Global Education Associates, Stony Point, New York, August, 24, 1979

Speaker, Goshen College Annual Public Affairs Lecture, "The Economic, Military, and Moral Implications of the Arms Buildup," Goshen, Indiana, September 20, 1979

Radio interview on the SALT II treaty, ABC network, October 13, 1979

Radio interview on the SALT II treaty, CBS network, October 14, 1979

Radio interview, The Clark Weber Show, WIND, Chicago, October 22, 1979

Radio show, The Casper Citron Show WQXR, New York, December 5, 1979

Radio interview, The Candy Jones Show, "SALT; Where Do We Go From Here?" WMCS, New York, January 16, 1980

Radio interview, WNEW, New York, January 20, 1980

Radio interview, WILM, Wilmington, Delaware, January 28, 1980

Radio interview WDEL, Wilmington, Delaware, January 28, 1980

Speaker in a series sponsored by the World Affairs Council of Wilmington and the University of Delaware Department of Political Science, The U.S. in a Revolutionary World, "A New Framework for U.S. Foreign Policy," Wilmington, Delaware, January 28, 1980

Radio interview, WMCA, New York, January 31, 1980

Speaker in symposium, "Peace in Search of Makers," Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pennsylvania, March 7, 1980

Radio interview, WWJ, Detroit, Michigan, March 14, 1980

Radio interview, WABC-FM, New York, March 16, 1980

Paper, "Toward an Alternative Security System," at panel on Alternative International Security Systems, International Studies Association Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, CA, March 19, 1980

Speaker, Development Studies Program of the U.S. Agency for International Development, Harper's Ferry, West Virginia, March 24, 1980

Radio interview, KTRH, Houston, Texas, March 30, 1980

Paper, "Normative Foreign Policy: The United States Case," Conference on Foreign Policy from a World Order Perspective, Center of International Studies, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, May 22-23, 1980

Testified at National Commission Hearings on Proposals for a U.S. National Peace Academy, New York, June 17, 1980

Speaker and participant on panel at United Nations Non-Governmental Organizations Conference, "The Arms Race and the Human Race" United Nations, New York, June 17, 1980

Participant in conference of the World Order Models Project, Lisbon, Portugal, June 13-18, 1980

Delivered paper, "The Quest for Security and the Balance of Power: System Maintenance or System Transformation?" at panel on The Global Security Order, American Political Science Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., August 27-29, 1980

Lecture sponsored by the National Endowment for the Humanities and Virginia Foundation for the Humanities, "Personal Security and International Insecurity," Bridgewater, Virginia, September 9, 1980

Speaker, Public Lecture Series, "Security in the Nuclear Age," Briar Cliff College, Sioux City, Iowa, October 2, 1980

Speaker, Conference on Foreign Policy Analysis, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, October 10, 1980

Speaker, "Human Security in the Nuclear Age," Experiment in International Living, Brattleboro, Vermont, November 24, 1980

Speaker and participant, UNESCO conference on "Philosophical Research on Peace," Paris, France, December 9-12, 1980

Radio interview on U.S. military policy, The Barry Farber Show, New York City, February 2, 1981

Speaker, "Increasing Arms and Decreasing Security in the Nuclear Age," Columbia University Teachers College, New York City, February 25, 1981

Lecturer, "Alternative Security Systems," Columbia University, New York City, February 25, 1981

Lecturer, "The Need for an Alternative Foreign Policy," Harvard University Center of International Studies, Cambridge, Massachusetts, March 2-3, 1981

Speaker, "The Political and Moral Issues in U.S. Security Policy," World Affairs Seminar, Juniata College, Huntingdon, Pennsylvania, March 16, 1981

Speaker, "Current Arms Control Issues in U.S. Foreign Policy," Princeton University Seminary, Princeton, New Jersey, April 9, 1981

Lecturer, "Foreign Policy Analysis from a Global Perspective," Drew University, Madison, New Jersey, April 9, 1981

Speaker, Brethren Peace Fellowship, "What Are the Practical Consequences of `Global Citizenship?'" Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 25, 1981

Panel moderator, Conference on "The Search for Global Security," George Washington University, May 18, 1981

Participant, Commission on Arms Control and Security, International Peace Research Association, Toronto, Canada, June 22-24, 1981

Speaker, "The Impact of Military Spending on the U.S. Economy," national denominational meetings of the Church of the Brethren, Indianapolis, Indiana, June 25, 1981

Panelist, radio program on "How the Press Reports Issues of War and Peace," WBAI, New York, August 7, 1981

Interview on the neutron warhead, for network television news, IKON, the Netherlands, August 12, 1981

Speaker, United Nations Parliamentary Forum, "U.N. Reform: Is a World Police Force workable?" United Nations, New York, September 21, 1981

Speaker/Consultant, "What Are the Political and Military Consequences of a Nuclear Freeze?" Parliamentarians for World Order, New York City, September 25, 1981

Participant, Arms Control and Disarmament Forum of Major Non-governmental Organizations, Fall Meeting, New York City, October 5, 1981

Participant, Preparations for the U.N. Second Special Session on Disarmament, United Nations, New York City, October 5 and 6, 1981

Speaker, before faculty and visiting fellows of the Kennedy School of Government, "Steps Toward Stopping the Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons: One Phase in the Abolition of War," Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., December 7, 1981

Lecturer, "Establishing the Conditions for World Peace: A Report on Recent Research," Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, December 15, 1981

Interview, WDST radio, on negotiations to halt the arms race in theater nuclear weapons in Europe, New York City, February 12, 1982

Consultant to Douglas Roche, MP, Parliamentarians for World Order, on Canadian permission to test the cruise missile, New York City, March 13, 1982

Interview with Jim Franklin, Boston Globe, on the nuclear freeze campaign, March 11, 1982

Chairman, "Assessing the Global Impact of U.S. Foreign Policy: The Reagan Administration," panel at the International Studies Association Conference, Cincinnati, Ohio, March 24, 1982

Interview on the strategic nuclear balance in Europe, taped by Soviet TV, at the International Studies Association Conference, Cincinnati, Ohio, March 25, 1982

Speaker, "Reagan's Security Policy," before Japanese Peace Research Society, Tokyo, Japan, April 8, 1982

Speaker, "The Political Consequences of the Arms Race," West Chester State College Conference on Peace and Conflict Resolution, West Chester, Pennsylvania, April 16, 1982

Speaker, "The Need for Comprehensive Arms Reductions and the Establishment of Global Security Institutions," graduate seminar, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York City, April 26, 1982

Technical Adviser to a five-continent delegation of Parliamentarians for World Order to the United States and Soviet governments, Moscow and Washington, D.C., April 29-May 7, 1982

Speaker, United Nations Parliamentary Forum, U.N. Economic and Social Council, "An Analysis of U.S. and Soviet Positions on Proposals to Reverse the Arms Buildup and Establish a New International Security Order," United Nations, New York, June 3, 1982

Speaker, "What Non-governmental Organizations Can Do to Help Reverse the Nuclear Arms Buildup," Wittenberg College seminar, Church Center for the U.N., New York, June 15, 1982

Speaker, "An Analysis of Soviet and U.S. Proposals for Arms Control at the U.N. Special Session," Parliamentarians for World Order, New York, New York, June 16, 1982

Interview, Danish radio, on alternative security thinking in the United States, New York, New York, June 17, 1982

WOR radio, "Analysis of President Reagan's Speech before the United Nations Special Session on Disarmament," New York, New York, June 17, 1982

Speaker, "The Impact of the Reagan Arms Control Policies and the Nuclear Freeze Upon the Prospects for Establishing Alternative Means for Achieving Security," Plowshare Discussion Center, U.N. Special Session on Disarmament, New York, New York, June 17, 1982

Discussant, Panel commenting on the Statement of President Reagan before the U.N. Special Session on Disarmament, Plowshare Discussion Center, New York, New York, June 17, 1982

Speaker, "How to Reverse the Nuclear Arms Buildup: A Choice between START and the Nuclear Freeze?" Americans for Democratic Action, New York, New York, June 17, 1982

Press briefing, "Lessons Drawn from the President's Address at the U.N. Special Session on Disarmament," NGO Media Center for the U.N. Special Session on Disarmament, New York, New York, June 18, 1982

Interview on CHEZ radio, Ottawa, Canada, "The Diplomacy of the Israeli-Lebanese-Syrian Conflict," June 22, 1982

Interview with Bonnie Desamonie, Ann Arbor News, on the arms control talks in Geneva, June 25, 1982

Interview for Danish newspaper, Information, with Jorgen Dragsdahl, foreign news editor, on the significance of the U.N. Special Session on Disarmament and how to move beyond it, July 6, 1982

Interview with Cesar Caldeira, WYBC, New Haven, on "Security Problems in Central America," July 19, 1982

Interview, CBS TV, "Public Opinion and Alternative Security Policies," WTVO, Fort Wayne, Indiana, August 9, 1982

Interview, WOWO radio, Ft. Wayne, Indiana, "The Nuclear Freeze and Global Security," August 19, 1982

Interview, Mt. Morris Times, "A New Security Policy," August 20, 1982

Interview, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, for ten-part series, "The Nuclear Arms Race," September 10, 1982

Interview, WOR radio, New York, "Current U.S. Security Policy," October 7, 1982

Speaker, "The Economic Impact of the Arms Buildup," Convocation on Solutions to the Nuclear Arms Race, Fairleigh-Dickinson University, Rutherford, New Jersey, November 11, 1982

Lecturer, "Toward a Systematic Assessment of U.S. Security Policy," Center of International Studies Colloquium, Princeton University, January 12, 1983

Technical Adviser, Executive Council of the Parliamentarians for World Order, London, England, January 20-22, 1983

Lecturer, "U.S. National Security and the Future World Order," Brown University Public Lecture Series, February 9, 1983

Speaker, "The Transformation of the International Security System," Teachers' College, Columbia University, February 14, 1983

Interview on WORT radio, Madison, Wisconsin, on "President Reagan's Proposal for Developing Weapons in Outer Space," April 28, 1983

Interview on WORT radio, Madison, Wisconsin, on "Congressional Appropriations for the MX Missile," May 11, 1983

Lecturer, "The Strategic Implications of the Bishops' Pastoral Letter on Nuclear Weapons," Princeton University, Conference on "The Nuclear Arms Debate: Ethical and Political Implications," May 5, 1983

Speaker, "New Forms of Collective Security," Meeting of Foundation Heads, New York, June 7, 1983

Interview on WPLT radio, Madison, Wisconsin, on "Soviet Response to U.S. Euromissiles," June 7, 1983

Lecturer, "U.S. Security in the Future International System," Whittier Institute, Whittier College, June 20-21, 1983

"Lecturer, "Ethical Perspectives on the Arms Buildup: The Bishops Pastoral Letter and U.S. Security Policy," Third Annual Symposium on Education and the Arms Race, Columbia University, July 11, 1983

Panelist, "An Alternative Security System and U.S. Security Policy," Meeting of the International Peace Research Association, August 26-31, 1983, Gyor, Hungary

Panelist, Debate with a European Delegation of Members of Parliaments from Great Britain, the Federal Republic of Germany, and Italy, on "The Deployment of Medium-Range Nuclear Missiles in Europe," Columbia University, September 15, 1983

Interview, WORT radio, Madison, Wisconsin, on "Anti-satellite and Space Weapons," September 21, 1983

Interview, film for Delta Vision, "Disarmament Today," September 23, 1983

Speaker, "Identifying Global Trends that are Conducive to War Prevention," City College of New York, October 7, 1983

Lecturer, "How to Find Security in the Nuclear Age: Preparing for the 1990s," Juniata Lecture Series in World Affairs, Juniata College, October 18, 1983

Speaker, Civic and Business Leaders of Cincinnati, October 21, 1983

Participant, "Human Rights and U.S. Security Policy," Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions, Santa Barbara, CA, October 27-28, 1983

Lecturer, "U.S. Security and the Future of the Balance of Power System," Princeton University, November 1, 1983

Lecturer, "Peace Education: The Content and Organization of a Course with Policy Relevance," Stockton State College, Conference on Teaching Peace, Pomona, NJ, March 31, 1984

Keynote Speaker, "Nuclear Weapons and the Future of U.S. Security," New Jersey Consortium for Global Education, Conference on "A World At Risk," Rider College, April 4, 1984

Speaker, "Security in the Nuclear Age," World Policy Forum, New York, April 13, 1984

Speaker, "Alternative Futures: Policy Options," Public Hearings on "The Impact of Nuclear Arms on Peace and War," Macalester College, April 18, 1984

Speaker, "The Elections, the Candidates, and U.S. Foreign Policy," World Policy Forum, Harvard Club, Boston, May 8, 1984

Lecturer, "How to Increase Security in the Nuclear Age," John and Elizabeth Baker Annual Peace Studies Conference, "The Peace Movement: From Aspirations to Policy," Ohio University, Athens, May 10-11, 1984

Speaker, "World Order Values: A Chimera or Useful Standards for Judging National Policy?" National Conference of Educators, "Global Crossroads: Educating Americans for Responsible Choices," Washington, D.C., May 18, 1984

Speaker, "The Elections and U.S. Security Policy," San Francisco Forum, World Policy Institute, May 22, 1984

Interviewed by Max Allen for "Ideas," Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, "The Reagan Administration's Security Policies," May 25, 1984

Keynote Speaker, "Peace Education and Global Security," Stockton State College, Pomona, NJ, May 29, 1984

Speaker, "The Presidential Campaign and New Thinking on Global Security," World Policy Forum, New York, June 4, 1984

National Panelist, "Prospects for Peacemaking: Rethinking National Security and Arms Control," Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs of the University of Minnesota in cooperation with the Committee for National Security, Honeywell Inc., and the League of Women Voters of Minnesota, June 5, 1984

Speaker, "Arms Control: Problems and Prospects," Panel on "Reversing the Arms Race," Church of the Brethren Annual Conference, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois, June 27, 1984

Lecturer, "Identifying Policies to Transform the Balance of Power," Princeton University, November 3, 1983

Speaker, "Demilitarization: How Can It Be Done?" Parliamentary Forum at the United Nations, "Global Militarization Versus Economic Development," Parliamentarians for World Order, November 8, 1983

Speaker, "Alternative Security Strategies," Conference of Foundation Officers, "Funding the Prevention of Nuclear War," New York, November 15, 1983

Lecturer, "World Security Without Nuclear Weapons," Master Lecture Series on "Nuclear War: Avoidable or Inevitable?" Ramapo College, New Jersey, November 16, 1983

Lecturer, "Demilitarization: How Can It Be Done?" Fourth Annual Parliamentary Forum at the United Nations, "Global Militarization Versus Economic Development," Parliamentarians for World Order, United Nations, New York, November 8, 1983

Speaker, "How to Increase Security in the Nuclear Age," Pennington Presbyterian Church, Pennington, New Jersey, November 1983

Speaker, "Increasing Global Security in the Nuclear Age," New York University, November 21, 1983

Speaker, "Security in the Nuclear Age," Casino Club, Chicago, December 8, 1983

Interview, "Can We Find Security in the Nuclear Age?" Palm Beach Daily News, December 9, 1983

Interview, "How Can U.S. Security Policy be Improved?" Andrew Schmookler, The Public Agenda, December 9, 1983

Interview, "Public Receptivity to World Order Thinking," Neil O'Connor, Palm Beach Daily News, December 9, 1983

Consultant to Daniel Yankelovich, Yankelovich, Skelly, and White, New York, December 20, 1983

Lecturer, "How to Choose an Arms Policy That Will Increase Security," University of Delaware Public Affairs Lecture, January 19, 1984

Interviewed by Michael Moran for DeltaVision, Cable TV Program, "Disarmament Today," on "Alternative Security Systems," February 17, 1984

Lecturer, "Independent Initiatives for Enhancing Security," Columbia University Teachers' College, March 26, 1984

Speaker, "Educating for Global Peace and Justice," Conference on Peacemaking, Militarism, and Education, Columbia University Teachers' College and World Policy Institute, July 20, 1984

Participant, Roundtable on "Alternatives to the Next Global War," American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, August 31, 1984, Washington, D.C.

Paper, "The Rise of Military Power and the Decline of Security: The Reagan Years in Historical Perspective," presented before the Panel of Jurists, Conference on "Reagan's Foreign Policy: Facts and Judgment," International Progress Organization, Brussels, Belgium, September 28-30, 1984

Interview, "The Implications of the Increase in Soviet Military Spending," WORT radio, Madison, Wisconsin, November 28, 1984

Paper, "Toward War Prevention Without Nuclear Deterrence," Conference on Nuclear Winter and the Prevention of Nuclear War, University of South Carolina, November 29 - December 1, 1984

Interview, "Should the United States Withdraw from UNESCO?" National Public Radio, WORT, Madison, Wisconsin, December 17, 1984

Speaker, "Security Without Nuclear Deterrence," Darien Community Association, Darien, CN,
January 10, 1985

Consultant, Exploratory Project for an Alternative to Nuclear Deterrence, Stoney Point, New York, February 1-2, 1985

Speaker, "Journalists as Watchdog in U.S. Security Policy," School of Journalism, Columbia University, February 25, 1985

Participant, Study Committee on Long-Range Goals for Arms Control, Arms Control Association, Washington, D.C., March 18, 1985

Speaker, "Independent Initiatives as an Instrument of Arms Control," Columbia University Teachers College, New York City, April 1, 1985

Panelist, "The Future of Nuclear Strategy: Is There a Way Out?" Columbia University Law School, New York City, April 3, 1985

Speaker, "The Gorbachev Initiative: A Political Reality?" The New School, New York, NY, February 12, 1986

Debate Panelist, "Resolved: The United States Should Adopt a New Approach to Arms Control in Order Reach Effective Agreements," Lehman College of the City University of New York, March 28, 1986

Participant, "The World Order Approach to International Relations: Dialogue and Response," Princeton University, Center of International Studies, May 9-11, 1986

Speaker, Conference on International Education, "Alternative Approaches to International Education," Stockton State College, Pomona, New Jersey, May 13, 1986

Speaker, "Internationalism: An Essential Ingredient in U.S. Foreign Policy," West Virginia University, May 14, 1986

Speaker, "The Case for Internationalism in U.S. Security Policy," Earlham College, Richmond, IN, May 19, 1986

Speaker, "Current Thinking on Long-Range Strategies to Avert Nuclear War," Foundation Officials Meeting on Funding for War Prevention, New York, June 3, 1986

Speaker, "The U.S., the U.N., and a New Code of International Conduct," Exploratory Project on the Conditions of Peace, Cohasset Harbor, MA, September 19, 1986

Radio interview analyzing President Reagan's address before the U.N. General Assembly, September 22, 1986, Wisconsin Public Radio, WHA, Madison

Interview, "The Results of the Summit Meeting in Iceland," WSBT TV, South Bend, IN, October 13, 1986

Speaker, "U.S. Security Policy After Reykjavik," University of Notre Dame, November 13, 1986

Speaker, "Enhancing U.S. Security Without Nuclear Weapons," New York University, March 5, 1987

Speaker, "The Unrealized Potential of International Peacekeeping: Contributions to U.S. and World Security," Princeton University, April 2, 1987

Speaker, "Economic Conversion, Transarmament, and Alternative Security Thinking: A Convergence," Columbia University, April 30, 1987

Speaker, "Global Security: Impediments and Opportunities," Danish Peace Foundation, Copenhagen and Elsinor, June 4-6, 1987

Governing Board, International Studies Association, Chicago, September 2-4, 1987

Lecturer, "United Nations Peacekeeping: The Unrealized Potential;" "How the United Nations Can Contribute to Legitimate U.S. Security Needs;" "The Reagan Administration and the United Nations: Current Myths and Continuing Realities;" "Relating Third World Studies to Peace and World Order Studies: Common Ground and Diverse Emphases;" a series of four lectures invited by the Peace and World Security Studies Program of the Five College Consortium of the University of Massachusetts, Mt. Holyoke, Smith, Amherst, and Hampshire Colleges, October 28-29, 1987

Speaker, "Toward a Global Security System: An Agenda for Political Action," Parliamentarians Global Action for Disarmament, Development, and World Reform, The United Nations, New York, November 2, 1987

Panel Chair, "The Search for Peace in Central America: Opportunities and Obstacles," Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame, December 3, 1987

Interview, "Is the I.N.F. Agreement Good for U.S. Security?" WTRC radio, Elkhart, Indiana

Interview, "Why Have U.S. Troops Been Sent to Honduras?" WSBT (CBS) TV, South Bend, Indiana, March 18, 1988

Program Chairman, International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Inquiry for Value Realization: Peace Justice, and Global Transformation," St. Louis, March 30 -- April 2, 1988

Interview, "The Reagan-Gorbachev Summit," WTRC radio, Elkhart, May 25, 1988

Speaker, Address before the United Nations General Assembly, "Creating a Durable Peacekeeping System," U.N. Special Session on Disarmament, New York, June 9, 1988

Interview by Gail Hinchion, "Johansen Takes Global Ideas to U.N. Session," South Bend Tribune, June 12, 1988.

Panelist, "Research Agenda for Inquiry into Reform of the United Nations," Academic Council on the United Nations System, New York, June 23, 1988

Panelist, "Options for Strengthening World Security Institutions," Parliamentarians Global Action, New York, June 25, 1988

Speaker, "What Can a Peace Church Do to Build a Durable Peace?" Church of the Brethren Annual Conference, St. Louis, June 30, 1988

Interview, "The Kremlin Shake-Up," WSBT (CBS) TV, South Bend, Indiana, September 30, 1988

Panelist, "The Coming Global Civilization: What Kind of Sovereignty?" an international workshop co-sponsored by the Moscow Institute of World Economy and International Relations, the Soviet Political Science Association, and the World Order Models Project, Moscow, October 10-16, 1988

Interview, "New Thinking in the Soviet Union," on "Campus View," WNDU (NBC) TV, South Bend, October 30, 1988

Speaker, "What Does Soviet New Thinking Mean for the United States?" Mishawaka Kiwanis, Mishawaka, Indiana, November 1, 1988

Interview, "Star Wars Weapons and the ABM Treaty," WKRQ-FM radio, Cincinnati, November 3, 1988

Speaker, "New Thinking in Soviet Foreign Policy: Reflections on My Trip to Moscow," University of Notre Dame, November 3, 1988

Interview by Garland Ganter, "Space Weapons and the Future of U.S. Security," KPFT radio, Houston, Texas, November 7, 1988

Panelist, "Peace Studies and Mass Participation in U.S. Foreign Policy," International Studies Association/Midwest, Ohio State University, November 11, 1988

Interview, "Arafat at the Geneva Meeting of the United Nations," WSBT (CBS) TV, December 13, 1988

Speaker, "New Thinking in the Soviet Union: Implications for U.S. Policy," South Bend Rotary Club, February 8, 1989

Interview by Helen Smoot, "Arms Control and Security Policy in the Bush Administration," KPMC (CBS), Bakersfield, CA, February 22, 1989

Plenary Speaker and Panelist, "Alternative Approaches to International Security," "Building a Warless World," and "Strengthening U.N. Peacekeeping," Structures for Peace Convocation, Washington, D. C., February 24-26, 1989

Paper, "The Utility of National Uses of Military Force Compared to the Utility of U.N. Peacekeeping Forces to Superpower Security," International Studies Association, London, March 28-April 1, 1989

Chair, panel on "Third World Militarization," International Studies Association, London, March 28-April 1, 1989

Panelist, Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Relations symposium on "Ethical Issues in Contemporary International Relations," London, March 29-April 1, 1989

Speaker, "The Role of the United Nations in the Elimination of War," United Nations Association, South Bend, April 18, 1989

Speaker, "Why a Peace Institute?" American Association of University Women, South Bend, April 19, 1989

Speaker, "The Future of Arms Control," arms control symposium, Manchester College, April 21, 1989

Paper, "Do Preparations for War Increase or Decrease International Security?" Conference on "The Long Postwar Peace," Rutgers University, April 28-29, 1989

Interview, "Demilitarization of the High Seas," Mikhail Ivanov, TASS World Service, Moscow, June 26, 1989

Invited participant, "Pacem In Maribus" conference, Soviet Maritime Law Association and the International Ocean Institute, Moscow, June 24-July 1, 1989

Interview, "Terrorism and Release of Hostages," WNDU (NBC) TV, South Bend, August 7, 1989

Interview, "The Significance of the Non-communist Polish Prime Minister and Cabinet," WSBT (CBS) TV, South Bend, August 18, 1989

Keynote speaker, "Setting the Agenda for Global Demilitarization," Commission of the Churches on International Affairs, World Conference of Churches, Geneva, Switzerland, October 15-20, 1989

Speaker, "Christian Citizenship in an Age of Interdependence," First Presbyterian Church, South Bend, November 2, 1989

Speaker, "Building a Transnational Coalition of Parliamentarians on Issues of World Order," EarthVote Convocation, Santa Fe, NM, December 15-17, 1989

Speaker, "Why Peace Studies," Meeting of the Peace Studies Programs of Brethren Colleges, Bethany Theological Seminary, Oakbrook, IL, February 2, 1990

Delphi Lecturer, "The Declining Utility of War," "After the Cold War -- What?" and "Intervention and Low Intensity Conflict in U.S. Foreign Policy," Elizabethtown College, Elizabethtown, PA, February 5, 1990

Interview, WSBA Radio, York, PA, "What do Gorbachev's Reforms Mean for U.S. Foreign Policy?" February 6, 1990

Interview, WGAL TV, Harrisburg, PA, "What Comes After the Cold War?" February 6, 1990

Panelist, "Enhancing U.N. Peacekeeping: What Parliamentarians Can Do," Parliamentarians Global Action, New York, NY, March 12, 1990

Chair, Session on "State Sovereignty and Intervention," conference on "Ethical Dimensions of the Changing Use of Force in International Affairs," Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, April 4-6 1990

Paper, "An Alternative Security Policy for the United States," annual meeting of the International Studies Association in Washington, D. C., April 12, 1990

Panelist, "Common Security in Europe: Towards New Defense Thinking," annual meeting of the International Studies Association in Washington, D. C., April 13, 1990

Chair, session on "Global Security Goals and Transnational Political Constituencies" at the annual meeting of Directors, EarthVote, New York, NY, May 3, 1990

Paper, "Democratic Security Alternatives," Conference on "Deepening and Globalizing Democracy," Kanagawa Prefectural Government and International Peace Research Institute Meigaku, Yokohama, Japan, March 18-22, 1990

Keynote address, "Alternative Security Policies for the United States," and lecture, "A Comparison of Political Realism and World Order Studies," Auburn University, Auburn, Alabama, April 27, 1990

Chair and Discussant, Panel on "Dorothy Day and Catholic Worker Pacifism," the Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism, Conference on "American Catholicism in the Twentieth Century," University of Notre Dame, November 1-3, 1990

Panelist on "The Gulf Crisis" and speaker, "The Utility of Nonviolent Direct Action in Promoting Social Change and Deterring Aggression: Recent Experience," at a conference on the "Coming Global Civilization," sponsored by the National Center for Middle East Studies (Egypt) and the World Order Models Project, Cairo, Egypt, October 23-November 1, 1990

Panelist, "What Do UN Sanctions Mean for the United States?" WTRC Radio, Elkhart, Indiana, November 11, 1990

Lecturer, Triangle Universities Security Seminar co-sponsored by Duke University, University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill), and North Carolina State University, on "The Changing Definition of Security" and "The United Nations in a World in Transition," December 4-6, 1990

Lecturer, "The U.N. Role in the Gulf Crisis," United Nations Association of Orange and Durham Counties, North Carolina, December 6, 1990

Speaker, "The Gulf War: Where Do We Go From Here?", Graduate Student Union Seminar, University of Notre Dame, January 23, 1991

Speaker, "Pacifism, the Just War, and Contemporary International Conflict," Crest Manor Church of the Brethren, South Bend, IN, April 21, 1991

Speaker, "The Future of Multilateral Peacekeeping," Conference on the Ethical Dimensions of The Changing Use of Force in International Affairs, University of Notre Dame and the Midwest Consortium for International Security Studies, May 31, 1991

Speaker, "U.S. Security Policy after the Cold War," Forever Learning Institute, South Bend, IN, May 8, 1991

Speaker, "The U.S. Role in the United Nations," The United Nations Association of the United States of America, St. Joseph County Chapter, South Bend, IN, May 10, 1991

Speaker, "U.N. Peacekeeping after the Gulf War," presented at the conference on "Assessing the Use of Force in the 1990s After the Persian Gulf War," Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame, May 29-31, 1990

Speaker, "The Future of U.N. Peacekeeping: Lessons from the Gulf War," Church of the Brethren Annual Conference, Portland, OR, July 3, 1991

Panelist, "The Future of Peace Studies Education," Church of the Brethren Annual Conference, Portland, OR, July 5, 1991

Discussant, Expert Panel on "Redefining Arms Control in U.S. Foreign Policy," Airlie House Conference of the Stanley Foundation, Washington, D. C. and Warrenton, VA, October 24-26, 1991

Interview, "Lessons from the Return of the Hostages," Laurie Hansen, Catholic News Service, December 5, 1991

Moderator, "Global Patterns of Conflict and the Role of Third Parties," Symposium on Theories of Dispute Resolution, University of Notre Dame, February 21 - 22, 1992

Discussant, "Religious Perspectives on the Use of Force after the Gulf War," U.S. Institute of Peace, Washington, D. C., March 19, 1992

Chair and Discussant, "Security Policies in the New World Order," Symposium co-sponsored by the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies and the World Order Models Project, University of Notre Dame, March 20-21, 1992

Paper, "Tradeoffs Between Military Values and Democratic Values in an Evolving World Order," International Studies Association Annual Convention, Atlanta, Georgia, April 1, 1992

Keynote Address, "Building Consensus Among Conflicting Visions of World Order," International Consultation, Theology in Global Context Association, Co-sponsored by the National Council of the Churches of Christ in the U.S.A., McCormick Theological Seminary, and the Fourth Presbyterian Church, Chicago, April 26, 1992

Panelist, U.S. Institute of Peace, Workshop on Perspectives of Multilateral Cooperation, "Toward a Collective Response to Common Problems," and Chair of the Session on "Institutional Forms of Multilateral Cooperation," Washington, D. C., June 17, 1992

Paper, "The Conflict Between Military Policies and Democratic Values in the Post-Cold War World," International Peace Research Association General Conference, Kyoto, Japan, July 27 - August 1, 1992

Discussant, "From Geopolitics to Geogovernance: Mission for the Next Thirty Years," Panel of the World Order Models Project at the International Peace Research Association General Conference, Kyoto, Japan, July 27 - August 1, 1992

Discussant, "Peacebuilding in the Middle East," Commission on War Termination and Peacebuilding in the Middle East of the International Peace Research Association General Conference, Kyoto, Japan, July 24-26, 1992

Interview, "U.N. Safe Havens for Victims of Ethnic Conflict," "Morning Edition," WVPE radio, South Bend-Elkhart, IN, September 2, 1992

Speaker, "UN Enforcement and the Military Staff Committee," Visiting Military Officials, Kennedy School of Government and Center of International Affairs, Harvard University, October 29, 1992

Discussant, "The United Nations: Journey from Geopolitics to Geo-governance?" A Conference of the World Order Models Project, "A Just World Order for the 21st Century," Kadoma and Harare, Zimbabwe, January 28 - February 2, 1993

Discussant, "Economic Integration in Africa with Special Reference to Southern Africa," A Conference of the World Order Models Project, "A Just World Order for the 21st Century," Kadoma and Harare, Zimbabwe, January 28 - February 2, 1993

Paper, "Constructing a Preferred World Order: Institutionalizing Security in the Human Interest," A Conference of the World Order Models Project, "A Just World Order for the 21st Century," Kadoma and Harare, Zimbabwe, January 28 - February 2, 1993

Paper, "The Future of Collective Security," International Studies Association Annual Meeting, March 27, 1993, Acapulco, Mexico

Panel Chair, "Moral and Political Issues Related to the Use of Economic Sanctions," Conference on Economic Sanctions and International Relations, University of Notre Dame, April 3, 1993

Paper, "Religion, Violence, and Nonviolence: Case Studies of Religious Constraint and Empowerment," presented to the Director's Seminar, Center for the Study of World Religions, Harvard University, April 19, 1993

Lecture, "People Power: Nonviolent Political Action in Muslim, Buddhist, and Hindu Traditions," Program on Nonviolent Sanctions in Conflict and Defense, Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, April 21, 1993

Chair, Panel on "Moral and Political Issues Related to the Use of Economic Sanctions," University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, April 3, 1993

Panelist, "The Future of World Order Studies," Conference of the World Order Models Project, Stony Point Conference Center, New York, April 17-18, 1993

Interview, "Balkan Pain Knows No Boundary," The Scarsdale Inquirer, May 7, 1993, pp. 3, 10

Discussant, "Sources and Perpetuation of Charisma in Islam," Director's Seminar, Center for the Study of World Religions, Harvard University, May 10, 1993

Panelist, "Brethren Values in Higher Education," Church of the Brethren Annual Conference, Indianapolis, June 22, 1993

Panelist, "The Role of the Military in Humanitarian Intervention," Church of the Brethren Experts Consultation, June 18-19, 1993

Lecturer, "Religion, Violence, and Nonviolence: A Case from the Muslim Tradition," Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame, November 16, 1993

Consultant representing the Church of the Brethren at the Consultation on Ethics and United Nations Peacekeeping, Historic Peace Churches and the Fellowship of Reconciliation, Nyack, NY, December 3-4, 1993

Lecturer, "Beyond the Cold War: The U.S. Role in Global Peacekeeping," Conference on "Building Peace," University of Notre Dame, February 26, 1994

Panel Moderator, "The Sanctions Instrument and Its Relevance to Non-Proliferation," Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies Conference on "Bombs, Carrots, and

Sticks: Economic Sanctions and Nuclear Non-Proliferation," University of Notre Dame, April 8, 1994

Radio guest on "Extension 720," WGN Radio, "We All Lost the Cold War," Chicago, Illinois, May 18, 1994

Panelist, "Running Discussion Sections and Seminars," Teaching Workshop for Faculty and Graduate Students, University of Notre Dame, August 27, 1994

Paper, "Enhancing United Nations Peacekeeping," International Peace Research Association, Malta, October 31, 1994

Panelist, "The Coming Global Civilization: Challenges to Security and Democracy," International Meeting of the World Order Models Project, Malta, October 30, 1994

Consultant, Church of the Brethren National Consultation on Ethics and United Nations Peacekeeping, Brethren Service Center, New Windsor, MD, December 1994

Discussant, Lectures by Stanley Hoffmann on "Problems of Humanitarian Intervention," Annual Theodore Hesburgh Lectures in Ethics and Public Policy, University of Notre Dame, January 25, 1995

Consultant, Church of the Brethren National Consultation on Ethics and United Nations Peacekeeping, Sandpiper Lake, Granger, Indiana, January 27-29, 1995

Panel Chair, "Security Council Role Reconsidered," International Studies Association, Chicago, IL, February 22, 1995

Paper, "Reconciling National Interests and International Interests in the Evolution of UN Peacekeeping: From Supervising Cease-Fires to Building Peace," International Studies Association, Chicago, IL, February 25, 1995

Keynote Speaker, "Reforming the United Nations to Eliminate War," Conference on "The UN at 50: Preferred Futures for the United Nations," University of Iowa, Iowa City, April 13, 1995

Speaker, "The Meaning of Normative Interests," Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, Study Group on U.S. National Interests after the Cold War, Chicago, IL, May 3, 1995

Lecture, "The Peacekeeping Role of the United Nations: Past and Future," in the series on "Peacemaking and Peacekeeping in Historical Perspective, sponsored by the National Endowment for the Humanities, the Rutgers Center for Historical Analysis, the Unitarian Church of Montclair, and the New Jersey Division of the United Nations Association, Montclair, NJ, May 21, 1995

Speaker, "Making Peace Through Peaceful Means: From Family to Global Neighborhood," Northern Indiana Counselors' Association Annual Meeting, Morris Inn, Notre Dame, IN, September 12, 1995

Keynote Speaker, "United Nations: Myths and Realities," Conference on the 50th Anniversary of the United Nations, sponsored by Highland Community College, League of Women Voters, and Northwest Illinois World Affairs Council, Freeport, Illinois, October 13, 1995

Interview, "U.S. Interests in the United Nations, WSBT Radio, South Bend, Indiana, October 23, 1995

Interview, "UN Strengths and Weaknesses," Indiana State Radio Network, October 23, 1995

Panelist, "Deployment of U.S. troops to Bosnia and the Yugoslav Peace Settlement," Joan Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame, November 29, 1995

Panelist and Discussant, "Re-examining the Role of International Organization," International Studies Association Annual Convention, San Diego, April 19, 1996

Chair and Panelist, "Gandhi's Legacy," 125th Anniversary Conference of Gandhi's Birth, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, Department of Government and International Studies, Center for Asian Studies, and the India Association of Michiana, University of Notre Dame, May 4, 1996

Panelist, "The Role of Brethren Colleges in Educating Leadership for Peace," Higher Education Association, Church of the Brethren Annual Conference, Cincinnati, July 5, 1996

Interview, "U.S. Policy Toward Iraq," Elkhart Radio News Reports, September 4, 1996

Panelist, "Evaluating Peacekeeping Missions," International Studies Association Annual Convention, Toronto Canada, March 20, 1997

Panel Chair, "Social Movements, NGO's and the United Nations," International Studies Association Annual Convention, Toronto Canada, March 19, 1997

Expert Panel Member, National Research Council, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences, Committee on International Conflict Resolution, United Nations Peacekeeping Evaluation Project, 1996-97

Speaker, "Christian Values and United Nations Peace Operations," Church of the Brethren Annual Conference, Long Beach, California, July 2, 1997

Lecture, "U.N. Peacekeeping: Lessons from Recent Experience," Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame, November 13, 1997

Paper, "Overlooked and Underutilized: International Enforcement by UN Civilian Police," Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Minneapolis, MN, March 18-21, 1998

Panel chair, "Regimes: War Proneness and the Democratic Peace," Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Minneapolis, MN, March 18-21, 1998

Panelist, "The Sacred, Security, and Peace," for the International Symposium on "The Sacred, The Sword, and Global Security: Religious Dimensions of Violence, Peace and Security," Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, April 16-18, 1998

Panelist, "Peace Studies: Past, Present, and Future," Program in Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution, 50th Anniversary Celebration, Manchester, College, N. Manchester, IN, October 2, 1998

Speaker, "The Contributions of Peace Studies to the Liberal Arts," Manchester College Convocation, N. Manchester, IN, October 4, 1998

Panelist, "Our Common Enterprise," The State of the World Forum, San Francisco, October 27 - November 4, 1998

Chair, Panel on "Environmental Problems and Resource Scarcity," December 13, 1998, Kathmandu, Nepal

Paper, "Strengthening International Enforcement without Military Combat: Toward a United Nations Civilian Police and Peacebuilding Force," Annual convention of the International Studies Association, February 20, 1999, Washington, D. C.

Panelist, presentation on "Normative International Relations at the Millennium," in the roundtable discussion on "Normative Change in Peace Studies: Past, Present, and Future," annual convention of the International Studies Association, February 20, 1999, Washington, D. C.

Discussant, Hague Appeal for Peace, the Hague, the Netherlands, May 10-15, 1999, EarthAction panels on the abolition of nuclear weapons and on establishing a standing UN peace force.

Invited participant, workshop on International Justice and Democratic Transitions, co-sponsored by the Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs and the International Institute at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, June 3-4, 1999.

Moderator, Panel on Constitutional Design: The Experience of Practitioners, International Conference on Constitutional Design 2000: Institutional Design, Conflict Management, and Democracy in the Late Twentieth Century, University of Notre Dame, December 9-11, 1999

Paper and Panelist, "U.S. Policy Toward U.N. Peacekeeping: Addressing the Dissonance Between National Interests and Human Interests," International Studies Association annual convention, Los Angeles, CA, March 15, 2000.

Speaker, "Educating for International Peace and Justice," Southgate Rotary Club, South Bend, April 18, 2000

Paper and Panelist, "The Need for a Permanent United Nations International Civilian Police Force in U.N. Peacekeeping, Enforcement, and Peacebuilding: Toward A Culture of Compliance," International Peace Research Association convention, Tampere, Finland, August 5-9, 2000

Speaker, "The Changing Focus of the International Peace Research Community," Crest Manor Church of the Brethren, August 27, 2000

Eighth Hibbert Roberts Lecture in Ethics and Public Policy, "Deterring International Outlaws: Unprecedented Opportunity in International Humanitarian Law," Illinois State University, Normal Illinois, October 3, 2000

Interviewed by David Abel, Boston Globe, on the impact of peace studies and security studies, January 23, 2001

Paper and Panelist, Evolving Practices in Transnational Politics, "Transnational Politics and Nongovernmental Organizations: Drafting a Treaty to Establish a Permanent International Criminal Court," International Studies Association annual convention, Chicago, IL, February 23, 2001

Panel Chair and Discussant, Theme Panel on "Democracy and Inequality," International Studies Association annual convention, Chicago, IL, February 24, 2001

Paper, "Radical Islam and Nonviolence: A Case Study of Religious Empowerment Among Pashtuns," Panel on Nonviolent and Quietistic Islam, Association for Asian Studies, 53rd Annual Meeting, March 23, 2001

Keynote address, "The Need for an Earth Parliament," Conference on the Future of Global Governance, sponsored by Earth Action, the World Federation of United Nations Associations, and the Peace Roundtable, in partnership with the Humanitarian Group for Social Development, the European Masters Programme on Democracy and Human Rights, Venice International University, the Province of Venice, and the Italian Coalition of Local Authorities for Peace, Venice, Italy, March 24-27, 2001

Panel Chair, "Institutional and Normative Constraints," Conference on The Waning of Major War, Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame, April 7, 2001

Panel Chair, "Setting the Terms of Reference: The Rights-Peace Problematique," Conference on "Do Good Things Really Go Together?" Kroc Institute and U.S. Institute of Peace, University of Notre Dame, May 10-11, 2001

Interview, Voice of America, "War Metaphors, Peace Metaphors: A Level Playing Field?" Broadcast August 25, 2001, //www.voanews.com

Speaker and Panelist, presentation "Use Law Not War," for panel "After September 11: Civil Liberties, Human Rights, and Legal Remedies," Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, Kellogg Institute for International Studies, Center for Civil and Human Rights, Law School, University of Notre Dame, October 3, 2001

Radio interview, *Odyssey* (55 minutes), hosted by Gretchen Helrich, "What does pacifist thinking contribute to the U.S. response to terrorism?" WBEZ, NPR affiliate, Chicago, Illinois, October 1, 2001

Keynote speaker, "Enhancing United Nations Peacekeeping," Annual Convention of the World Federalist Association, St. Louis, MO, November 17, 2001

Speaker, "Addressing Terrorism With Instruments of International Law Enforcement," Kern Road Mennonite Church, November 26, 2001, South Bend, Indiana

Radio interview, "Responses to Terrorism by Educators," Mary Simko, WSBT, January 15, 2002

Interview, Indianapolis Star, "Terrorism," February 4, 2002

Interview, Chicago Tribune, Meg Breslin, "Teaching About Terrorism," February 22, 2002

Paper Author and Panelist, Justice and Reconciliation: The Political Dilemmas, "Inviting the United States to Support a Permanent International Criminal Court: Initiatives and Responses," International Studies Association annual convention, New Orleans, March 27, 2002

Speaker, "A World Parliamentary Forum to Democratize Globalization," delivered to a planning meeting of members of parliaments and leaders of civil society organizations, held in Tenerife, Canary Islands, June 17, 2002

Interview, "The Aftermath of September 11," WVPE, National Public Radio, Mary Ann Holland, August 29, 2002.

Lecture, "U.S. Responses to Terrorism," First Presbyterian Church, South Bend, IN, (October 13, 2002

Panelist, "The Case Against Launching War on Iraq," Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, October 15, 2002

Lecture, "U.S. Responses to Al Qaeda and Iraq: Are We Making Peace by Making War?" co-sponsored by the United Nations Association/U.S.A., South Bend, Saint Mary's College Peacemakers, and the Justice Education Program, St. Mary's College, October 29, 2002

Interview, Canadian Broadcasting Company, "What Is the Political Significance of the Peace Demonstrations in the United States and Europe?" February 7, 2003

Paper Author, Issues in Conflict and Peace Studies, "Establishing an e-Parliament to Democratize Globalization: More Than a Virtual Reality," International Studies Association 44th Annual Convention, Portland, Oregon, March 1, 2003

Interviewed by *New York Times*, quoted in Felicity Barringer and Neela Banerjee, "A Nation At War: Wells of Wealth: Who'll Control Iraq's Oil? Tangled Questions Abound," 9 April, 2003

Lecture, "Improving United Nations Capacity to Meet New Security Challenges," PAX 2100 Forum, Hesburgh Center for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, May 20, 2003

Panelist, "Future Security Problems and Opportunities," PAX 2100 Forum, Hesburgh Center for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, May 20, 2003

Panelist, "Strengths and Weaknesses in the Theory of World Federation," PAX 2100 Forum, Hesburgh Center for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, May 21, 2003

"Tribute to Paul Keller as Teacher," Manchester Church of the Brethren, N. Manchester, IN, August 2, 2003

Interview by Reuters and broadcast on CNN, "Analysts React to Bush's U.N. Speech," cnn.worldnews.printthis, September 23, 2003

Panelist, "What Future for the United Nations? United Nations Reform and Charter Revision," Conference sponsored by the Center for War/Peace Studies; United Nations Association of the U.S.A.; Seton Hall University School of Diplomacy and International Relations; and Rutgers University Center for Global Change and Governance; November 14, 2003; video-conference recording, October 22, 2003

Speaker and Panelist, "Normative Change, United Nations Humanitarian Intervention, and Crimes Against Humanity," Conference sponsored by the University of California, Santa Barbara, and the Nuclear Age Peace Foundation, Santa Barbara, California, December 4-7, 2003

Interview, "The Arrest and Possible Trial of Saddam Hussein," WTRC, 1340, Elkhart, December 17, 2003 Gary Sieber World News

Interview, "Reactions to President Bush's Press Conference," WSBT Television, Channel 22, South Bend, IN, April 14, 2004